

# United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

March 25, 2021

The Honorable Joseph R. Biden  
President of the United States  
The White House  
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear President Biden,

We write to reaffirm the long-held view of Congress and presidents from both parties that a nuclear-armed Iran would pose a grave threat to U.S. national security interests and our allies and partners.

While we may have differing views on the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action of 2015 and the overall approach of the Trump Administration's maximum pressure campaign, we must confront the reality that Iran has accelerated its nuclear activity in alarming ways including increasing its centrifuge research and production and enriching uranium up to 20 percent.

We further agree that outside of its nuclear program, Iran continues to pose a threat to U.S. and international security through exporting arms, including highly accurate missiles, supporting Shia militias that target U.S. service members, and supporting terrorist organizations and other malign actors throughout the region. We also remain concerned about Iran's continued human rights abuses of its own citizens and the increasing size and capabilities of its ballistic and cruise missile programs.

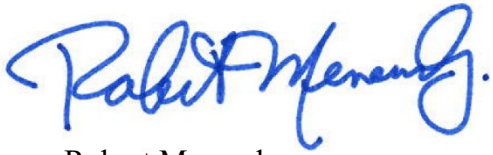
Looking ahead, we strongly believe that you should use the full force of our diplomatic and economic tools in concert with our allies on the United Nations Security Council and in the region to reach an agreement that prevents Iran from ever acquiring nuclear weapons and meaningfully constrains its destabilizing activity throughout the Middle East and its ballistic missile program. We are obviously incredibly concerned about threats to U.S. persons and assets in Iraq and elsewhere in the region as well as attacks on important U.S. security partners.

We believe it is critical you consult with our European allies, Israel, and Gulf security partners on a path forward with Iran. The recent Abraham Accords provides hope that our partners and allies can work together to further regional cooperation.

Finally, we believe it is critically important to prioritize the release of all American citizens unjustly detained in Iran, including Baquer Namazi, Siamak Namazi, Morad Tahbaz, and Emad Shargi.

We appreciate the engagement your administration has had thus far with Congress and hope and expect this kind of transparency to continue. Iran should have no doubt about America's policy. Democrats and Republicans may have tactical differences, but we are united on preventing an Iranian nuclear weapon and addressing the wide range of illicit Iranian behavior. We look forward to working with you to achieve these objectives.

Sincerely,



Robert Menendez  
United States Senator



Lindsey Graham  
United States Senator



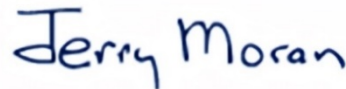
Benjamin L. Cardin  
United States Senator



James E. Risch  
United States Senator



Christopher A. Coons  
United States Senator



Jerry Moran  
United States Senator



Joe Manchin III  
United States Senator



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John Boozman  
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Jacky Rosen  
United States Senator

John Hoeven  
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Richard Blumenthal  
United States Senator

Roger Marshall, M.D.  
United States Senator

**/s/ Robert P. Casey, Jr.**

Robert P. Casey, Jr.  
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United States Senator

Jon Tester  
United States Senator

John Cornyn  
United States Senator

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Marsha Blackburn  
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Charles E. Grassley  
United States Senator

Roger F. Wicker  
United States Senator

Richard Burr  
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John Kennedy  
United States Senator



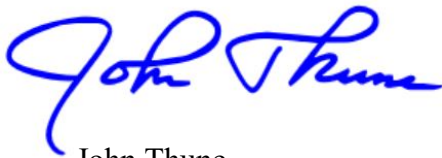
Cindy Hyde-Smith  
United States Senator



Tim Scott  
United States Senator



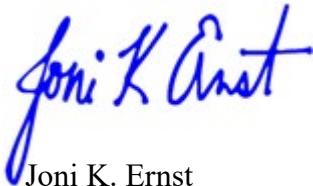
Todd Young  
United States Senator



John Thune  
United States Senator



Shelley Moore Capito  
United States Senator



Joni K. Ernst  
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Dan Sullivan  
United States Senator



M. Michael Rounds  
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