

117TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To support the advancement of inclusive economic growth, democratic governance, peace, and security in Colombia, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. MENENDEZ (for himself and Mr. KAINE) introduced the following bill;  
which was read twice and referred to the Committee on

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**A BILL**

To support the advancement of inclusive economic growth,  
democratic governance, peace, and security in Colombia,  
and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the  
5 “United States-Colombia Strategic Alliance Act of 2022”.

6 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for  
7 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

Sec. 2. Findings.

Sec. 3. Designation of Colombia as a major non-NATO ally.

## 2

## TITLE I—SUPPORTING INCLUSIVE ECONOMIC GROWTH

- Sec. 101. Colombian-American Enterprise Fund.
- Sec. 102. Strategy for promoting and strengthening nearshoring in the Western Hemisphere.
- Sec. 103. United States-Colombia Labor Compact.
- Sec. 104. Supporting efforts to combat corruption.
- Sec. 105. Increasing English language proficiency.
- Sec. 106. Partnership for STEM education.
- Sec. 107. Supporting women entrepreneurs.
- Sec. 108. Supporting women and girls in science and technology.

## TITLE II—ADVANCING PEACE AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN COLOMBIA

- Sec. 201. Supporting peace and justice.
- Sec. 202. Advancing integrated rural development.
- Sec. 203. Empowering Afro-Colombian and Indigenous communities in Colombia.
- Sec. 204. Protecting human rights defenders.

## TITLE III—STRENGTHENING SECURITY COOPERATION

- Sec. 301. Establishment of United States-Colombia security consultative committee.
- Sec. 302. Cooperation on cyber defense and combating cyber crimes.
- Sec. 303. Classified report on the activities of certain terrorist and criminal groups.
- Sec. 304. Counternarcotics and rural security strategy.
- Sec. 305. Classified report on the malicious activities of state actors in the Andean region.

## TITLE IV—PROTECTING BIODIVERSITY

- Sec. 401. Protecting tropical forests.
- Sec. 402. Public-private partnership to build responsible gold value chains.
- Sec. 403. Supporting the protected areas of Colombia.

## TITLE V—ADDRESSING HUMANITARIAN NEEDS

- Sec. 501. Colombia Relief and Development Coherence Strategy.
- Sec. 502. Senior Humanitarian Coordinator.
- Sec. 503. Support for establishment of assisted voluntary return and reintegration programming.
- Sec. 504. Assessment of healthcare infrastructure needs in rural areas.
- Sec. 505. Strategy for refugee resettlement in the Western Hemisphere.

## TITLE VI—GLOBAL ISSUES

- Sec. 601. Authorities related to counternarcotics.
- Sec. 602. Ensuring the integrity of communications cooperation.

**1 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

**2** Congress makes the following findings:

1           (1) On June 19, 2022, the United States and  
2 Colombia will celebrate 200 years of formal diplo-  
3 matic relations, commemorating the United States  
4 Congress' recognition of the independence of Colom-  
5 bia.

6           (2) On May 15, 2022, the United States and  
7 Colombia will celebrate 10 years since the entry into  
8 force of the United States-Colombia Trade Pro-  
9 motion Agreement, which has contributed to eco-  
10 nomic growth in both the United States and Colom-  
11 bia.

12           (3) On July 13, 2000, the United States and  
13 Colombia launched Plan Colombia, an ambitious bi-  
14 lateral strategy that strengthened Colombia's insti-  
15 tutions and capacity to combat drug trafficking, or-  
16 ganized crime, and violence, and promote rule of  
17 law.

18           (4) On February 4, 2016, the United States  
19 and Colombia launched a new chapter in bilateral  
20 security cooperation between the two countries  
21 through the announcement of Peace Colombia, the  
22 successor strategy to Plan Colombia aimed at sup-  
23 porting Colombia's consolidation of peace, demo-  
24 cratic governance, and security.

1           (5) To implement Plan Colombia and its suc-  
2           cessor strategies, the United States Congress has  
3           appropriated more than \$12,000,000,000 since  
4           2000. The Government of Colombia has contributed  
5           more than 90 percent of the total costs of the imple-  
6           mentation of Plan Colombia.

7           (6) Increased military and security cooperation  
8           through Plan Colombia and Peace Colombia has  
9           helped Colombia expand and professionalize its po-  
10          lice and armed forces.

11          (7) The United States and Colombia have en-  
12          tered into formal partnerships with governments  
13          throughout Latin America and the Caribbean to bol-  
14          ster hemispheric security cooperation through the  
15          United States-Colombia Action Plan on Regional Se-  
16          curity Cooperation (USCAP).

17          (8) In May 2017, Colombia became the first  
18          Latin American partner of the North Atlantic Trea-  
19          ty Organization.

20          (9) Colombia is the second most biodiverse  
21          country on Earth and is home to 10 percent of the  
22          world's flora and fauna.

23          (10) Colombia hosts more than 1,800,000 refu-  
24          gees from Venezuela. In addition, Colombia has a

1 population of 8,100,000 registered victims of inter-  
2 nal displacement since 1985.

3 (11) Colombia is the United States' third larg-  
4 est trade partner in Latin America, with United  
5 States goods and services trade with Colombia total-  
6 ing an estimated \$40,700,000,000 in 2019.

7 (12) The Government of Colombia is a strong  
8 advocate for democratic governance in Latin Amer-  
9 ica and the Caribbean, publicly condemning ongoing  
10 violations of civil liberties and human rights in  
11 Cuba, Nicaragua, and Venezuela.

12 (13) The Government of Colombia has been an  
13 active participant in global peacekeeping and  
14 peacebuilding missions, including the United Nations  
15 Stabilization Mission in Haiti (MINUSTAH), the  
16 United Nations Integrated Peacebuilding Office in  
17 Sierra Leone (UNOSIL), and the Multinational  
18 Force and Observers in the Sinai, since 1979.

19 (14) In February 2021, Colombian President  
20 Ivan Duque announced he would grant temporary  
21 protected status to nearly 1,800,000 Venezuelan ref-  
22 ugees in the country.

1 **SEC. 3. DESIGNATION OF COLOMBIA AS A MAJOR NON-**  
2 **NATO ALLY.**

3 Section 517 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961  
4 (22 U.S.C. 2321k) is amended by adding at the end the  
5 following new subsection:

6 “(c) ADDITIONAL DESIGNATIONS.—

7 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Effective on the date of the  
8 enactment of the United States-Colombia Strategic  
9 Alliance Act of 2022, Colombia is designated as a  
10 major non-NATO ally for purposes of this Act, the  
11 Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C. 2751 et seq.),  
12 and section 2350a of title 10, United States Code.

13 “(2) NOTICE OF TERMINATION OF DESIGNA-  
14 TION.—The President shall notify Congress in ac-  
15 cordance with subsection (a)(2) before terminating  
16 the designation of a country specified in paragraph  
17 (1).”.

18 **TITLE I—SUPPORTING**  
19 **INCLUSIVE ECONOMIC GROWTH**

20 **SEC. 101. COLOMBIAN-AMERICAN ENTERPRISE FUND.**

21 (a) DESIGNATION.—The President shall designate a  
22 private, nonprofit organization (to be known as the “Co-  
23 lombian-American Enterprise Fund”) to receive funds and  
24 support made available under this section after deter-  
25 mining that such organization has been designated for the  
26 purposes specified in subsection (b). The President shall

1 make such designation only after consultation with the  
2 leadership of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the  
3 Senate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the  
4 House of Representatives.

5 (b) PURPOSES.—The purposes are this section are  
6 the purposes described in section 1421(g)(3) of the  
7 BUILD Act of 2018 (22 U.S.C. 9621(g)(3)).

8 (c) BOARD OF DIRECTORS.—

9 (1) APPOINTMENT.—The Colombian-American  
10 Enterprise Fund shall be governed by a Board of  
11 Directors pursuant to paragraphs (5) and (6) of sec-  
12 tion 1421(g) of the BUILD Act of 2018 (22 U.S.C.  
13 9621(g)).

14 (2) UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT LIAISON TO  
15 THE BOARD.—The President shall appoint the  
16 United States Ambassador to Colombia, or the Am-  
17 bassador’s designee, as a liaison to the Board. The  
18 liaison appointed under this paragraph shall not  
19 have any voting authority.

20 (3) NONGOVERNMENT LIAISONS TO THE  
21 BOARD.—

22 (A) IN GENERAL.—Upon the recommenda-  
23 tion of the Board of Directors, the President  
24 may appoint up to 2 additional liaisons to the  
25 Board of Directors in addition to the liaison

1 specified in paragraph (2), of which not more  
2 than 1 may be a noncitizen of the United  
3 States. A liaison appointed under this subpara-  
4 graph shall not have any voting authority.

5 (B) NGO COMMUNITY.—One of the addi-  
6 tional liaisons to the Board should be from the  
7 nongovernmental organization community, with  
8 significant prior experience in development fi-  
9 nancing and an understanding of development  
10 policy priorities for Colombia.

11 (C) TECHNICAL EXPERTISE.—One of the  
12 additional liaisons to the Board should have ex-  
13 tensive demonstrated industry, sector, or tech-  
14 nical experience and expertise in a priority in-  
15 vestment sector described in subsection (e) for  
16 the Colombia-American Enterprise Fund.

17 (d) GRANTS.—The President is authorized to use  
18 \$200,000,000 in funds appropriated by any Act, in this  
19 fiscal year or prior fiscal years, making appropriations for  
20 the Department of State, foreign operations, and related  
21 programs, including funds previously obligated, that are  
22 otherwise available for such purposes, notwithstanding any  
23 other provision of law—

24 (1) to carry out the purposes set forth in sub-  
25 section (b) through the Colombian-American Enter-

1       prise Fund in accordance with section 1421(g)(4)(A)  
2       of the BUILD Act of 2018 (22 U.S.C.  
3       9621(g)(4)(A)); and

4           (2) to pay for the administrative expenses of  
5       the Colombian-American Enterprise Fund, in ac-  
6       cordance with the limitation under section  
7       1421(g)(4)(B) of the BUILD Act of 2018 (22  
8       U.S.C. 9621(g)(4)(B)).

9       (e) PRIORITIZATION.—In carrying out the purposes  
10      of the Colombian-American Enterprise Fund described in  
11      subsection (b), the Board of Directors shall not be prohib-  
12      ited from making investments, grants, and expenditures  
13      in any economic sector, but shall prioritize such activities  
14      in the following sectors:

15           (1) Not less than 35 percent of the investments,  
16      grants, and expenditures of the Colombian-American  
17      Enterprise Fund shall go to projects and activities  
18      of small- and medium-sized businesses in Colombia  
19      working to close the digital divide, enabling digital  
20      transformation, and developing and applying ad-  
21      vanced digital technologies, including big data, artifi-  
22      cial intelligence, and the Internet of things.

23           (2) Not less than 50 percent of the investments,  
24      grants, and expenditures, of the Colombian-Amer-

1        ican Enterprise Fund shall go to small- and me-  
2        dium-sized businesses owned by women.

3            (3) Small- and medium-sized businesses dedi-  
4        cated to advancing the growth, sustainability, mod-  
5        ernization, and formalization of Colombia's agri-  
6        culture sector.

7        (f) NOTIFICATION.—Not later than 15 days before  
8        designating an organization to operate as the Colombia-  
9        American Enterprise Fund pursuant to subsection (a), the  
10       President shall notify the Chairmen and Ranking Mem-  
11       bers of the appropriate congressional committees of—

12            (1) the identity of the organization to be des-  
13        igned to operate as the Colombian-American En-  
14        terprise Fund;

15            (2) the names and qualifications of the individ-  
16        uals who will comprise the initial Board of Directors;  
17        and

18            (3) the amount of the grant intended to fund  
19        the Colombian-American Enterprise Fund.

20        (g) BRIEFING.—Not later than one year after the  
21        designation of the Fund, and annually thereafter, the  
22        President shall brief the appropriate congressional com-  
23        mittees on—

24            (1) a summary of the Fund's beneficiaries;

1           (2) progress by the Fund in achieving the pur-  
2           poses set forth in subsection (b);

3           (3) recommendations on how the Fund can bet-  
4           ter achieve the purposes set forth in subsection (b);  
5           and

6           (4) the reporting requirements described in sub-  
7           section (h).

8           (h) COMPLIANCE.—The Colombian-American Enter-  
9           prise Fund shall be subject to the reporting and oversight  
10          requirements described in paragraphs (7) and (8) of sec-  
11          tion 1421(g) of the BUILD Act of 2018 (22 U.S.C.  
12          9621(g)), respectively.

13          (i) BEST PRACTICES.—

14           (1) IN GENERAL.—To the maximum extent  
15           practicable, the Board of Directors of the Colom-  
16           bian-American Enterprise Fund should adopt the  
17           best practices and procedures used by other Amer-  
18           ican Enterprise Funds, including those for which  
19           funding has been made available pursuant to section  
20           201 of the Support for East European Democracy  
21           (SEED) Act of 1989 (22 U.S.C. 5421).

22           (2) IMPLEMENTATION.—In implementing this  
23           section, the President shall ensure that the articles  
24           of incorporation of the Colombia-American Enter-  
25           prise Fund (including provisions specifying the re-

1       sponsibilities of the Board of Directors of the Fund)  
2       and the terms of United States Government grant  
3       agreements with the Fund are, to the maximum ex-  
4       tent practicable, consistent with the articles of incor-  
5       poration and the terms of grant agreements estab-  
6       lished for other American Enterprise Funds, includ-  
7       ing those established pursuant to section 201 of the  
8       Support for East European Democracy (SEED) Act  
9       of 1989 (22 U.S.C. 5421) and comparable provisions  
10      of law.

11      (j) RETURN OF FUNDS TO TREASURY.—Any funds  
12      resulting from the liquidation, dissolution, or winding up  
13      of the Colombian-American Enterprise Fund, in whole or  
14      in part, shall be returned to the Treasury of the United  
15      States.

16      (k) TERMINATION.—The Colombian-American En-  
17      terprise Fund shall terminate on—

18           (1) the date that is 10 years after the date of  
19           the first expenditure of amounts from the fund; or

20           (2) the date on which the fund is liquidated.

21      **SEC. 102. STRATEGY FOR PROMOTING AND STRENGTH-**  
22                           **ENING NEARSHORING IN THE WESTERN**  
23                           **HEMISPHERE.**

24      (a) STRATEGY.—The Secretary of State, in coordina-  
25      tion with the United States Agency for International De-

1 velopment and the United States International Develop-  
2 ment Finance Corporation, and the heads of all other rel-  
3 evant Federal departments and agencies, shall develop and  
4 implement a strategy to increase supply chain resiliency  
5 and security by promoting and strengthening nearshoring  
6 efforts to relocate supply chains from the People's Repub-  
7 lic of China to the Western Hemisphere.

8 (b) ELEMENTS.—The strategy required under sub-  
9 section (a) shall—

10 (1) be informed by consultations with—

11 (A) the governments of allies and partners  
12 in the Western Hemisphere; and

13 (B) labor organizations, trade unions, and  
14 companies and other private sector enterprises  
15 in the United States;

16 (2) provide a description of how reshoring and  
17 nearshoring initiatives can be pursued in a com-  
18plementary fashion to strengthen United States na-  
19tional interests;

20 (3) include an assessment of the status and ef-  
21fectiveness of current efforts by regional govern-  
22ments, multilateral development banks, and the pri-  
23vate sector to promote nearshoring to the Western  
24Hemisphere, major challenges hindering such ef-

1       forts, and how the United States can strengthen the  
2       effectiveness of such efforts;

3               (4) identify countries within Latin America and  
4       the Caribbean with comparative advantages for  
5       sourcing and manufacturing critical goods and coun-  
6       tries with the greatest nearshoring opportunities;

7               (5) identify how activities by the United States  
8       Agency for International Development and the  
9       United States International Development Finance  
10      Corporation can effectively be leveraged to strength-  
11     en and promote nearshoring to Latin America and  
12     the Caribbean;

13              (6) advance diplomatic initiatives to secure spe-  
14     cific national commitments by governments in Latin  
15     America and the Caribbean to undertake efforts to  
16     create favorable conditions for nearshoring in the re-  
17     gion, including commitments to develop formalized  
18     national nearshoring strategies, address corruption  
19     and rule of law concerns, modernize digital and  
20     physical infrastructure, lower trade barriers, improve  
21     ease of doing business, and finance and incentivize  
22     nearshoring initiatives;

23              (7) advance diplomatic initiatives to harmonize  
24     standards and regulations, expedite customs oper-

1 ations, and facilitate economic integration in the re-  
2 gion; and

3 (8) develop and implement programs to finance,  
4 incentivize, or otherwise promote nearshoring to the  
5 Western Hemisphere in accordance with the findings  
6 made pursuant to paragraphs (3), (4), and (5), in-  
7 cluding, at minimum, programs to develop physical  
8 and digital infrastructure, promote transparency in  
9 procurement processes, provide technical assistance  
10 in implementing national nearshoring strategies, mo-  
11 bilize private investment, and secure commitments  
12 by private entities to relocate supply chains from the  
13 People's Republic of China to the Western Hemi-  
14 sphere.

15 (c) COORDINATION WITH MULTILATERAL DEVELOP-  
16 MENT BANKS.—In implementing the strategy required  
17 under subsection (a), the Secretary of State and the heads  
18 of all other relevant Federal departments and agencies  
19 shall coordinate with the United States Executive Direc-  
20 tors of the Inter-American Development Bank and the  
21 World Bank.

22 (d) PRIORITIZATION.—As part of the effort described  
23 in this section, the Secretary of State shall prioritize Co-  
24 lombia.

1 (e) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after  
2 the date of the enactment of this Act, and annually there-  
3 after for a period of 5 years, the Secretary of State shall  
4 submit to the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Sen-  
5 ate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House  
6 of Representatives a report on the strategy required under  
7 subsection (a) and progress made in its implementation.

8 **SEC. 103. UNITED STATES-COLOMBIA LABOR COMPACT.**

9 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress makes the following find-  
10 ings:

11 (1) In July 2020, the Government of Colombia,  
12 through the Ministry of Labor and the Department  
13 of Planning, established a “Misión de Empleo” to  
14 evaluate labor market challenges and make rec-  
15 ommendations. The mission made several critical  
16 findings, including—

17 (A) the majority of Colombian workers  
18 labor under precarious conditions, with few op-  
19 portunities for upward mobility, low and unsta-  
20 ble incomes, incomplete and erratic protections,  
21 and limited access to labor justice;

22 (B) the number of labor inspectors in Co-  
23 lombia is 55 percent below recommendations by  
24 the International Labor Organization, and the  
25 proportion of labor judges to the population is

1           83 percent below the average of Organization  
2           for Economic Cooperation and Development  
3           countries; and

4                   (C) capacity building is needed to strength-  
5           en the Ministry of Labor’s ability to inspect  
6           labor conditions and violations and the ability  
7           of labor courts to resolve complaints.

8           (b) COMPACT AUTHORITY.—The Secretary of State,  
9           in coordination with the Secretary of Labor and the  
10          United States Trade Representative, is authorized to enter  
11          into a bilateral agreement of not less than 7 years in dura-  
12          tion with the Government of Colombia to continue  
13          strengthening labor rights and labor policies in the coun-  
14          try. The agreement shall be known as the “United States-  
15          Colombia Labor Compact” (referred to in this section as  
16          the “Compact”).

17          (c) COMPACT ELEMENTS.—The Compact shall estab-  
18          lish a multi-year strategy to—

19                   (1) address the findings in the 2021 Executive  
20          Report of the Misión de Empleo de Colombia;

21                   (2) further advance the objectives set forth  
22          under the related goals of the 2016 peace accord  
23          and the Colombian Action Plan Related to Labor  
24          Rights of April 7, 2011 (referred to in this section  
25          as the “Labor Action Plan”);

1           (3) promote labor formalization in Colombia;

2           (4) protect internationally recognized labor  
3 rights, including with respect to freedom of associa-  
4 tion, elimination of all forms of forced or compulsory  
5 labor, prohibitions on child labor, and acceptable  
6 work conditions related to hours worked and occupa-  
7 tional health and safety; and

8           (5) address and prevent violence against labor  
9 organizations and trade unions and prosecute the  
10 perpetrators of such violence.

11       (d) STRATEGY REQUIREMENTS.—The strategy re-  
12 quired under subsection (c) shall—

13           (1) be informed by consultations with labor or-  
14 ganizations, trade unions, and companies and other  
15 private sector enterprises in the United States and  
16 Colombia;

17           (2) be informed by assessments, including as-  
18 sessments by the Department of Labor’s Inter-  
19 national Labor Affairs Bureau, of the areas in Co-  
20 lombia experiencing the highest incidence of labor  
21 rights violations and violence against labor organiza-  
22 tions and trade unions;

23           (3) identify clear and measurable goals, objec-  
24 tives, and benchmarks under the Compact to detect,

1       deter, and respond to labor rights violations and vio-  
2       lence against labor leaders;

3           (4) set out clear roles, responsibilities, and ob-  
4       jectives under the Compact, which shall include a de-  
5       scription of policies and financial commitments of  
6       the United States Government and the Government  
7       of Colombia;

8           (5) provide for the conduct of an impact evalua-  
9       tion not later than 1 year after the conclusion of the  
10      negotiations of the Compact and biannually there-  
11      after; and

12          (6) provide for a full accounting of all funds ex-  
13      pended under the Compact, which shall include full  
14      audit authority for the Office of the Inspector Gen-  
15      eral of the Department of State, the Office of the  
16      Inspector General of the United States Agency for  
17      International Development, and the Government Ac-  
18      countability Office, as appropriate.

19      (e) ESTABLISHMENT OF TASK FORCE.—The Presi-  
20      dent shall establish an interagency task force to advance,  
21      monitor, enforce, and evaluate the negotiation and signing  
22      of the Compact (referred to in this section as the “Labor  
23      Task Force”), which shall consist of—

24          (1) the Secretary of State, who shall serve as  
25      the Chair;

1           (2) the Administrator of the United States  
2 Agency for International Development;

3           (3) the Secretary of Labor;

4           (4) the United States Trade Representative;  
5 and

6           (5) any other Federal officials as may be des-  
7 ignated by the President.

8           (f) ACTIVITIES OF THE LABOR TASK FORCE.—The  
9 Labor Task Force shall—

10           (1) engage with the Government of Colombia to  
11 design and implement the Compact;

12           (2) engage in consultation and advocaey with  
13 nongovernmental organizations, including labor or-  
14 ganizations and trade unions in the United States  
15 and Colombia, to advance the purposes of this sec-  
16 tion;

17           (3) assess efforts by the United States Govern-  
18 ment and the Government of Colombia to implement  
19 the Compact; and

20           (4) establish regular meetings of the Labor  
21 Task Force to ensure closer coordination across de-  
22 partments and agencies in the development of poli-  
23 cies regarding the Compact.

24           (g) SPECIFIC FOCUS.—The activities described in  
25 subsection (f) shall include an in-depth analysis of the im-

1 pact of the United States-Colombia Trade Promotion  
2 Agreement on vulnerable populations, including women  
3 and Afro-Colombian, Indigenous, and migrant commu-  
4 nities, and recommendations on ways to ensure that those  
5 communities are better assisted and protected.

6 (h) CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION.—Not later than  
7 15 days after entering into a Compact with the Govern-  
8 ment of Colombia, the Secretary of State, in coordination  
9 with the Administrator of the United States Agency for  
10 International Development and the Secretary of Labor,  
11 shall submit to the Committee on Foreign Relations of the  
12 Senate, the Committee on Finance of the Senate, the  
13 Committee on Ways and Means of the House of Rep-  
14 resentatives, and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the  
15 House of Representatives—

16 (1) a copy of the proposed Compact; and

17 (2) a copy of any annexes, appendices, or imple-  
18 mentation plans related to the Compact.

19 (i) REPORTS.—Not later than 1 year after entering  
20 into a Compact, and annually during the period in which  
21 the Compact is in effect, the Secretary of State, in coordi-  
22 nation with the Administrator of the United States Agen-  
23 cy for International Development, shall submit a report  
24 to the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate and  
25 the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Rep-

1 representatives that describes the progress made under the  
2 Compact and includes recommendations for strengthening  
3 United States implementation of the Compact.

4 **SEC. 104. SUPPORTING EFFORTS TO COMBAT CORRUPTION.**

5 (a) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary of  
6 State shall engage with the Government of Colombia for  
7 the purpose of developing and implementing a multi-year  
8 strategy, including through the provision of technical as-  
9 sistance, to combat corruption and address the misuse of  
10 public resources. The Secretary of State shall consult with  
11 the Administrator of the United States Agency for Inter-  
12 national Development and the Secretary of the Treasury  
13 in the development of the strategy.

14 (b) ELEMENTS.—The strategy required under sub-  
15 section (a) shall—

16 (1) assess the scope of public and private sector  
17 corruption in Colombia, including specific cases of  
18 significant corruption;

19 (2) provide technical assistance for the purposes  
20 of combating corruption and increasing transparency  
21 in Colombia;

22 (3) develop and implement programming to  
23 support investigative journalism, protection of jour-  
24 nalists reporting on public and private sector corrup-  
25 tion, civil society anti-corruption initiatives;

1           (4) consult and advocate with nongovernmental  
2 organizations and the private sector to advance the  
3 purposes of this section; and

4           (5) establish regular United States interagency  
5 meetings to ensure closer coordination across United  
6 States departments and agencies in the development  
7 of policies regarding transparency and corruption in  
8 Colombia.

9           (c) BRIEFINGS.—Not later than 180 days after the  
10 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State  
11 shall brief the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Sen-  
12 ate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House  
13 of Representatives on the strategy required under sub-  
14 section (a). Not later than 1 year after the briefing on  
15 the strategy, and annually thereafter, the Secretary of  
16 State shall brief the committees on the implementation of  
17 the strategy.

18 **SEC. 105. INCREASING ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY.**

19           (a) PARTNERSHIP AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary of  
20 State and the Administrator of the United States Agency  
21 for International Development are authorized to establish  
22 a 5-year public-private partnership to support—

23           (1) innovative in-country solutions for improv-  
24 ing English language proficiency among primary and  
25 secondary school teachers in Colombia; and

1           (2) the creation of English language accelerator  
2           courses, including specialized courses in business  
3           and technology.

4           (b) ELEMENTS.—In designing and implementing the  
5           partnership authorized under subsection (a), the Secretary  
6           of the State and the Administrator of the United States  
7           Agency for International Development shall—

8           (1) complement ongoing efforts by the Ministry  
9           of Education of Colombia and other relevant institu-  
10          tions;

11          (2) target teachers from schools in low-income  
12          communities and underrepresented communities, in-  
13          cluding Afro-Colombian and Indigenous commu-  
14          nities; and

15          (3) consult with the Government of Colombia,  
16          civil society, and academia.

17          (c) PURPOSE.—The purpose of the partnership au-  
18          thorized under subsection (a) is to increase English lan-  
19          guage proficiency among primary and secondary school  
20          teachers, enhance teachers' use of emerging digital tech-  
21          nologies for English language learning, and ensure con-  
22          tinuity of teacher development, thereby increasing student  
23          outcomes and the ability of Colombian youth to access  
24          higher education and higher quality livelihoods.

1 (d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is  
2 authorized to be appropriated to the United States Agency  
3 for International Development \$12,000,000 for each of  
4 fiscal years 2023 through 2027 for the creation of the  
5 partnership authorized under subsection (a).

6 (e) MONITORING AND EVALUATION FRAMEWORK.—  
7 Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of  
8 this Act, the Secretary of State and the Administrator of  
9 the United States Agency for International Development  
10 shall jointly submit to the Committee on Foreign Rela-  
11 tions of the Senate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs  
12 of the House of Representatives a monitoring and evalua-  
13 tion framework that includes objectives and indicators re-  
14 lated to the partnership authorized under subsection (a).

15 (f) ASSESSMENTS OF PARTNERSHIP IMPACT.—Not  
16 later than 2 years and 5 years after the date of the enact-  
17 ment of this Act, the Secretary of State and the Adminis-  
18 trator of the United States Agency for International De-  
19 velopment shall jointly submit to the Committee on For-  
20 eign Relations of the Senate and the Committee on For-  
21 eign Affairs of the House of Representatives a comprehen-  
22 sive assessment on the impact of the partnership author-  
23 ized under subsection (a) that uses the monitoring and  
24 evaluation framework submitted pursuant to subsection  
25 (e).

1 (g) BRIEFING.—Not later than 180 days after the  
2 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State  
3 and the Administrator of the United States Agency for  
4 International Development shall brief the Committee on  
5 Foreign Relations of the Senate and the Committee on  
6 Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives regarding  
7 the progress achieved in advancing the partnership au-  
8 thorized under subsection (a).

9 **SEC. 106. PARTNERSHIP FOR STEM EDUCATION.**

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—The United States Administrator  
11 of the United States Agency for International Develop-  
12 ment shall support Colombia’s Ministry of Education in  
13 the development of K–12 STEM curricula, the develop-  
14 ment of a STEM teacher education and degree program  
15 at public schools, and the training of 10,000 new K–12  
16 public school educators, including in underrepresented and  
17 Afro-Colombian and Indigenous communities.

18 (b) COORDINATION.—In designing and implementing  
19 the program required under subsection (a), the Adminis-  
20 trator of the United States Agency for International De-  
21 velopment shall coordinate with the Chief Executive Offi-  
22 cer of the Millennium Challenge Corporation and the Chief  
23 Executive Officer of the Peace Corps.

24 (c) AUTHORIZATION.—There is authorized to be ap-  
25 propriated to the United States Agency for International

1 Development \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2023  
2 through 2027 for the creation of the program authorized  
3 under subsection (a).

4 (d) BRIEFINGS.—Not later than 180 days after the  
5 date of the enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter,  
6 the Administrator of the United States Agency for Inter-  
7 national Development shall brief the Committee on For-  
8 eign Relations of the Senate and the Committee on For-  
9 eign Affairs of the House of Representatives on the results  
10 of the program required under subsection (a).

11 **SEC. 107. SUPPORTING WOMEN ENTREPRENEURS.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State and the  
13 Administrator of the United States Agency for Inter-  
14 national Development shall design and implement a new  
15 program to promote women’s entrepreneurship through  
16 initiatives that—

17 (1) promote policies and legislative efforts to re-  
18 duce barriers to women’s entrepreneurship and wom-  
19 en’s ownership of small and medium sized enter-  
20 prises;

21 (2) increase access to credit and financing; and

22 (3) provide training and mentorship to women  
23 entrepreneurs, including women from Afro-Colom-  
24 bian and Indigenous communities.

1           (b) COORDINATION.—In designing and implementing  
2 the program required under subsection (a), the Secretary  
3 of State and the Administrator of the United States Agen-  
4 cy for International Development shall coordinate with the  
5 Chief Executive Officer of the United States International  
6 Development Finance Corporation.

7           (c) BRIEFINGS.—Not later than 180 days after the  
8 date of the enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter,  
9 the Secretary of State and the Administrator of the  
10 United States Agency for International Development shall  
11 brief the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate  
12 and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of  
13 Representatives on the results of the program required  
14 under subsection (a).

15 **SEC. 108. SUPPORTING WOMEN AND GIRLS IN SCIENCE**  
16 **AND TECHNOLOGY.**

17           (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State shall es-  
18 tablish TechWomen and TechGirls programs designed to  
19 empower and inspire women and girls from Latin America  
20 and the Caribbean to advance careers in science and tech-  
21 nology.

22           (b) PARTICIPATION.—In carrying out subsection (a),  
23 the Secretary of State shall—

1           (1) during the first 5 years of the programs,  
2           prioritize the participation of Colombian women and  
3           girls; and

4           (2) take steps to include underrepresented  
5           women and girls from across Latin America and the  
6           Caribbean, including women from low income and  
7           underrepresented communities, including Afro-Co-  
8           lombian and Indigenous communities, in the pro-  
9           grams.

10          (c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is  
11          authorized to be appropriated \$1,000,000 for fiscal year  
12          2023 to carry out this section.

13          **TITLE II—ADVANCING PEACE**  
14                  **AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERN-**  
15                  **ANCE IN COLOMBIA**

16          **SEC. 201. SUPPORTING PEACE AND JUSTICE.**

17          (a) POLICY.—It is the policy of the United States to  
18          support peace, justice, and democratic governance in Co-  
19          lombia, including the full and timely implementation of the  
20          2016 peace accord.

21          (b) EVALUATION FRAMEWORK.—

22                  (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days  
23                  after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-  
24                  retary of State, in consultation with the Adminis-  
25                  trator of the United States Agency for International

1 Development, shall submit to the Committee on For-  
2 eign Relations of the Senate and the Committee on  
3 Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives an  
4 evaluation framework that assesses the impact of  
5 United States diplomatic engagement and foreign  
6 assistance programming in support of the peace  
7 process in Colombia.

8 (2) CONSULTATION.—The Secretary of State,  
9 in consultation with the Administrator of the United  
10 States Agency for International Development, shall  
11 consult with the Committee on Foreign Relations of  
12 the Senate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of  
13 the House of Representatives on the development of  
14 the evaluation framework required under paragraph  
15 (1).

16 **SEC. 202. ADVANCING INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT.**

17 (a) SUPPORTING AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES.—  
18 The Secretary of State, in coordination with the Adminis-  
19 trator of the United States Agency for International De-  
20 velopment, the Chief Executive Officer of the United  
21 States International Development Finance Corporation,  
22 and the Secretary of Commerce, and in consultation with  
23 the Chief Executive Officer of the Inter-American Founda-  
24 tion, shall develop and implement programs to support the  
25 ability of rural cooperatives in conflict-affected areas of

1 Colombia to bring products into national and international  
2 markets by—

3 (1) supporting research;

4 (2) developing new skills;

5 (3) building resilience capacities, including ca-  
6 pacity to adapt to the effects of climate change;

7 (4) integrating best practices in sustainable ag-  
8 riculture;

9 (5) promoting standardization and quality con-  
10 trol;

11 (6) supporting commercialization;

12 (7) enabling access to financing; and

13 (8) promoting access to markets.

14 (b) PRIORITIZATION.—Programs required under sub-  
15 section (a) shall prioritize communities seeking to shift  
16 away from illicit economies, including such economies re-  
17 lated to the trafficking of narcotics, wildlife, minerals and  
18 other natural resources, and other goods.

19 (c) CONSULTATION.—In developing the programs re-  
20 quired under subsection (a), the Secretary of State shall  
21 consult with representatives of the Government of Colom-  
22 bia, the private sector, human rights, labor, and humani-  
23 tarian organizations, and underrepresented populations  
24 including women, Indigenous populations, and Afro-Co-  
25 lombians.

1 (d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is  
2 authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of State  
3 and the Administrator of the United States Agency for  
4 International Development \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal  
5 years 2023 and 2024 to carry out the programs required  
6 under subsection (a).

7 (e) BRIEFINGS.—Not later than 180 days after the  
8 date of the enactment of this Act, and every 180 days  
9 thereafter, the Secretary of State, the Administrator of  
10 the United States Agency for International Development,  
11 and the Chief Executive Officer of the United States  
12 International Development Finance Corporation shall  
13 brief the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate  
14 and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of  
15 Representatives regarding the progress achieved in ad-  
16 vancing the programs required under subsection (a).

17 **SEC. 203. EMPOWERING AFRO-COLOMBIAN AND INDIGE-**  
18 **NOUS COMMUNITIES IN COLOMBIA.**

19 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State, in coordi-  
20 nation with the Administrator of the United States Agen-  
21 cy for International Development and the Chief Executive  
22 Officer of the United States International Development  
23 Finance Corporation, and in consultation with the Chief  
24 Executive Officer of the Inter-American Foundation, shall  
25 develop and implement initiatives to—

1           (1) support the implementation of the ethnic  
2 chapter of Colombia's 2016 peace accord, which  
3 safeguards the rights of the Indigenous and Black  
4 populations of Colombia;

5           (2) provide technical assistance and capacity-  
6 building support to Afro-Colombian community  
7 councils in Colombia;

8           (3) increase the participation of individuals  
9 from Afro-Colombian and Indigenous communities in  
10 existing bilateral initiatives and in educational and  
11 cultural exchange programs of the Department of  
12 State and the United States Agency for Inter-  
13 national Development; and

14           (4) increase access to finance and credit for  
15 small- and medium-sized businesses owner by Afro-  
16 Colombian and Indigenous entrepreneurs.

17       (b) **PRIORITIZATION.**—During the 5-year period be-  
18 ginning on the date of the enactment of this Act—

19           (1) the Administrator of the United States  
20 Agency for International Development shall dedicate  
21 not less than 10 percent of the amounts appro-  
22 priated to the United States Agency for Inter-  
23 national Development and allocated for Colombia to  
24 programs that empower and support Afro-Colombian  
25 and Indigenous communities in Colombia; and

1           (2) not less than 50 percent of the funding  
2           dedicated under paragraph (1) shall be directly pro-  
3           vided to Afro-Colombian and Indigenous-led organi-  
4           zations to implement the programs described in that  
5           paragraph.

6 **SEC. 204. PROTECTING HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDERS.**

7           (a) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
8           are authorized to be appropriated \$20,000,000 for each  
9           of the fiscal years 2022 through 2026 to provide critical  
10          assistance to human rights defenders and anti-corruption  
11          activists in Colombia through the Department of State’s  
12          Human Rights Defenders Fund.

13          (b) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the date  
14          of the enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter  
15          through the end of 2024, the Secretary of State, in co-  
16          operation with the Administrator of the United States  
17          Agency for International Development, shall submit a re-  
18          port to Congress that includes—

19                 (1) details regarding Department of State and  
20                 United States Agency for International Development  
21                 programs to—

22                         (A) support the work of human rights de-  
23                         fenders, anti-corruption activists, and other civil  
24                         society actors in Colombia; and

1 (B) provide assistance when such individ-  
2 uals are under threat, including specific proc-  
3 esses by which such individuals can request as-  
4 sistance from United States embassies;

5 (2) detailed information contained in the Coun-  
6 try Reports on Human Rights Practices regarding  
7 the intimidation of, and attacks against, such indi-  
8 viduals and the response of the foreign government;

9 (3) a strategy for any increased engagement  
10 and measures of success toward defending human  
11 rights defenders and anti-corruption activists; and

12 (4) an accounting of funds used to execute the  
13 Human Rights Defender Fund.

14 **TITLE III—STRENGTHENING**  
15 **SECURITY COOPERATION**

16 **SEC. 301. ESTABLISHMENT OF UNITED STATES-COLOMBIA**  
17 **SECURITY CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the  
19 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State  
20 and the Secretary of Defense shall establish a consultative  
21 committee to include the Government of Colombia to de-  
22 velop a strategy for jointly strengthening Colombia’s na-  
23 tional security and defense institutions, and capacity to  
24 carry out operations across the territory of Colombia, in-  
25 cluding in rural and urban areas, related to—

- 1 (1) counterterrorism and counterinsurgency;
- 2 (2) counternarcotics and countering other forms
- 3 of illicit trafficking;
- 4 (3) cyberdefense and cybercrimes;
- 5 (4) border and maritime security and air de-
- 6 fense; and
- 7 (5) stabilization.

8 (b) **ADDITIONAL ELEMENTS.**—The consultative com-  
9 mittee shall evaluate existing technologies, equipment, and  
10 weapons systems, as well as necessary upgrades to such  
11 technologies, equipment, and systems of Colombia’s na-  
12 tional security and defense institutions in order to ensure  
13 the continued defense of the national sovereignty and na-  
14 tional territory of Colombia.

15 (c) **BILATERAL SECURITY AND DEFENSE COOPERA-**  
16 **TION.**—Not later than 180 days after the establishment  
17 of the consultative committee required under subsection  
18 (a), the Secretary of State, in coordination with the Sec-  
19 retary of Defense, is authorized to enter into consultations  
20 with the Government of Colombia to strengthen existing,  
21 or establish new, bilateral security and defense cooperation  
22 or lines of effort to address capacity-building and resource  
23 needs identified by the consultative committee.

24 (d) **BRIEFINGS.**—

1           (1) CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE.—Not later  
2 than 30 days after the establishment of the United  
3 States-Colombia Security Consultative Committee  
4 required under subsection (a), and not later than 15  
5 days after any meeting of the Consultative Com-  
6 mittee thereafter, the Secretary of State and the  
7 Secretary of Defense shall jointly brief any of the  
8 appropriate congressional committees on progress  
9 made under the committee, pursuant to a request by  
10 any one of the appropriate congressional committees.

11           (2) BILATERAL SECURITY AND DEFENSE CO-  
12 OPERATION.—Not later than 30 days after the com-  
13 pletion of any consultations with the Government of  
14 Colombia pursuant to subsection (c), the Secretary  
15 of State and the Secretary of Defense shall brief the  
16 appropriate congressional committees on the imple-  
17 mentation of the agreed upon areas of cooperation  
18 or lines of effort.

19           (e) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES DE-  
20 FINED.—In this section, the term “appropriate congres-  
21 sional committees” means—

22           (1) the Committee on Foreign Relations of the  
23 Senate;

24           (2) the Committee on Armed Services of the  
25 Senate;

1           (3) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the  
2           House of Representatives; and

3           (4) the Committee on Armed Services of the  
4           House of Representatives.

5 **SEC. 302. COOPERATION ON CYBER DEFENSE AND COM-**  
6 **BATING CYBER CRIMES.**

7           (a) **DIPLOMATIC ENGAGEMENT.**—The Secretary of  
8 State, in coordination with the Attorney General of the  
9 United States, shall engage with the Government of Co-  
10 lombia to support and facilitate Colombia’s adoption of  
11 improved standards to address cyber crimes, especially  
12 such crimes that are state-directed, including—

13           (1) supporting the development of Colombia’s  
14 strategies to deter, investigate, and prosecute  
15 cybercrime, to protect critical infrastructure, and to  
16 promote the use of new technologies, as part of a  
17 broader and more coordinated effort to protect the  
18 information technology systems and networks of citi-  
19 zens, businesses, and governments;

20           (2) supporting the development of protocols  
21 that allow cyber preparedness and ensure protection  
22 and resilience to critical infrastructure;

23           (3) supporting the Government of Colombia in  
24 the implementation of relevant international conven-

1 tions, such as the Budapest Convention on  
2 Cybercrime, of which Colombia is a party;

3 (4) continuing to develop partnerships among  
4 foreign partners, including in Latin America and the  
5 Caribbean, responsible for preventing, investigating,  
6 and prosecuting such crimes, and the private sector,  
7 in order to streamline and improve the procurement  
8 of timely information in the context of mutual as-  
9 sistance proceedings;

10 (5) working, in cooperation with like-minded de-  
11 mocracies in international organizations, to advance  
12 standards for digital governance and promote a se-  
13 cure, reliable, free, and open internet;

14 (6) supporting the adoption of new technologies  
15 to enhance the technical capabilities of cybersecurity  
16 agencies in Colombia; and

17 (7) supporting the efforts of the Government of  
18 Colombia to build national resilience against foreign  
19 disinformation efforts.

20 (b) DIGITAL INFRASTRUCTURE ACCESS AND SECU-  
21 RITY STRATEGY.—Not later than 180 days after the date  
22 of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State, in  
23 coordination with relevant Federal agencies, shall develop  
24 and implement a strategy for leveraging United States ex-

1    pertise to share best practices and lessons learned and as-  
2    sist the Government of Colombia. The strategy shall—

3           (1) improve and secure its digital infrastruc-  
4           ture, including critical infrastructure;

5           (2) protect technological assets, including data  
6           privacy, digital evidence, and electronically store in-  
7           formation;

8           (3) advance cybersecurity to protect against  
9           cybercrime and cyberespionage;

10          (4) promote exchanges and technical training  
11          programs, including know-how transfer in cybersecu-  
12          rity and disinformation and misinformation;

13          (5) promote the adoption or development of new  
14          technologies to enhance protection against  
15          cybercrime and cyberespionage; and

16          (6) promote digital hygiene programs.

17       (c) **AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**—There is  
18       authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of State  
19       for the development and implementation of the strategy  
20       required under subsection (b) \$3,000,000 for each of fiscal  
21       years 2023 through 2025.

22       (d) **SEMIANNUAL BRIEFING REQUIREMENT.**—Not  
23       later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of  
24       this Act, and every 180 days thereafter until the date that  
25       is 5 years after such date of enactment, the Secretary of

1 State shall brief the Committee on Foreign Relations of  
2 the Senate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the  
3 House of Representatives regarding the implementation of  
4 the diplomatic engagement described in subsection (a) and  
5 the implementation of the strategy described in subsection  
6 (b).

7 **SEC. 303. CLASSIFIED REPORT ON THE ACTIVITIES OF CER-**  
8 **TAIN TERRORIST AND CRIMINAL GROUPS.**

9 (a) FINDING.—On November 30, 2021, the United  
10 States designated the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Co-  
11 lombia-People’s Army (FARC-EP) and Segunda  
12 Marquetalia as foreign terrorist organizations under sec-  
13 tion 219(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8  
14 U.S.C. 1189(a)).

15 (b) REPORTS REQUIRED.—Not later than 180 days  
16 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and annually  
17 thereafter for 5 years, the Secretary of State, acting  
18 through the Assistant Secretary of State for the Bureau  
19 of Intelligence and Research of the Department of State,  
20 and in coordination with the Secretary of Defense, the Di-  
21 rector of National Intelligence, and the Director of the  
22 Central Intelligence Agency, shall submit to the appro-  
23 priate congressional committees a classified report detail-  
24 ing the activities of the Revolutionary Armed Forces of  
25 Colombia-EP, Segunda Marquetalia, the Ejército de

1 Liberación Nacional, Clan del Golfo, and other Colombian  
2 organized criminal groups .

3 (c) ELEMENTS.—Each report required by subsection  
4 (b) shall include—

5 (1) the name or names of each group covered  
6 by the report;

7 (2) a description of each group and the geo-  
8 graphic presence of the group;

9 (3) a description of the leadership and structure  
10 of each group;

11 (4) the operating modalities and capabilities of  
12 each group;

13 (5) the rate of growth and recruitment strate-  
14 gies of each group; and

15 (6) any linkages between such groups and any  
16 other countries, including the regime of Nicolás  
17 Maduro in Venezuela.

18 (d) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES  
19 DEFINED.—In this section, the term “appropriate con-  
20 gressional committees” means—

21 (1) the Committee on Foreign Relations of the  
22 Senate;

23 (2) the Select Committee on Intelligence of the  
24 Senate;

1           (3) the Committee on Armed Services of the  
2       Senate;

3           (4) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the  
4       House of Representatives;

5           (5) the Permanent Select Committee on Intel-  
6       ligence of the House of Representatives; and

7           (6) the Committee on Armed Services of the  
8       House of Representatives.

9       **SEC. 304. COUNTERNARCOTICS AND RURAL SECURITY**  
10                                   **STRATEGY.**

11       (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State shall de-  
12       velop and implement a strategy and related programs to  
13       support the Government of Colombia’s efforts to counter  
14       narcotics trafficking and transnational organized crime,  
15       including human trafficking, illicit trafficking in arms,  
16       wildlife, and cultural property, environmental crimes, mi-  
17       grant smuggling, corruption, money laundering, the illicit  
18       smuggling of bulk cash, the licit use of financial systems  
19       for malign purposes, and other new and emerging forms  
20       of crime, by supporting—

21           (1) the eradication of illicit coca crops and the  
22       destruction of laboratories used to produce illicit  
23       narcotics;

24           (2) the interdiction of illicit narcotics and other  
25       forms contraband;

1           (3) efforts to disrupt illicit financial networks,  
2 including through technical assistance to financial  
3 intelligence units, including the enhancement of anti-  
4 money laundering and asset forfeiture programs;

5           (4) civilian law enforcement agencies, including  
6 support for—

7           (A) the enhancement of management of  
8 complex, multi-actor criminal cases;

9           (B) the enhancement of intelligence collec-  
10 tion capacity and training on civilian intel-  
11 ligence collection (including safeguards for pri-  
12 vacy and basic civil liberties), investigative tech-  
13 niques, forensic analysis, and evidence preserva-  
14 tion; and

15           (C) port, airport, and border security offi-  
16 cials, agencies, and systems, including—

17           (i) improvements to computer infra-  
18 structure and data management systems,  
19 secure communications technologies, non-  
20 intrusive inspection equipment, and radar  
21 and aerial surveillance equipment; and

22           (ii) assistance to canine units;

23           (5) justice sector institutions to enhance efforts  
24 to successfully prosecute drug trafficking organiza-  
25 tions, transnational criminal organizations, and indi-

1       viduals and entities involved in money laundering  
2       and financial crimes related to narcotics trafficking  
3       and other illicit economies;

4             (6) the inclusion of human rights in law en-  
5       forcement training programs; and

6             (7) advancing rural security initiatives, includ-  
7       ing the protection of community leaders and mem-  
8       bers of organized civil society who promote the rule  
9       of law and democratic governance.

10       (b) **PRIORITIZATION.**—During the 5-year period be-  
11      ginning on the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-  
12      retary of State shall dedicate—

13             (1) not less than 10 percent of the amounts ap-  
14      propriated to the International Narcotics Control  
15      and Law Enforcement account for Colombia to com-  
16      bating money laundering and financial crimes; and

17             (2) not less than 10 percent of the amounts ap-  
18      propriated to the International Narcotics Control  
19      and Law Enforcement account for Colombia to re-  
20      search, innovation initiatives, and new technologies  
21      that can be utilized to combat illicit trafficking and  
22      all forms of transnational organized crime, as de-  
23      scribed in subsection (a).

24       (c) **BRIEFINGS.**—Not later than 180 days after the  
25      date of the enactment of this Act, and every 180 days

1 thereafter, the Secretary of State shall brief the Com-  
2 mittee on Foreign Relations of the Senate and the Com-  
3 mittee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives  
4 regarding the progress achieved in advancing the pro-  
5 grams required under subsection (a).

6 **SEC. 305. CLASSIFIED REPORT ON THE MALICIOUS ACTIVI-**  
7 **TIES OF STATE ACTORS IN THE ANDEAN RE-**  
8 **GION.**

9 (a) REPORT REQUIRED.—Not later than 90 days  
10 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and annually  
11 thereafter for 5 years, the Secretary of State, acting  
12 through the Assistant Secretary of State for the Bureau  
13 of Intelligence and Research of the Department of State,  
14 and in coordination with the Director of National Intel-  
15 ligence, the Director of the Central Intelligence Agency,  
16 and the Director of the Defense Intelligence Agency, shall  
17 submit a classified report to the appropriate congressional  
18 committees detailing the malicious activities of state ac-  
19 tors in the Andean region, including—

20 (1) disinformation, misinformation, and all  
21 other information operations;

22 (2) election interference;

23 (3) cyberattacks and aggressions;

24 (4) sales or donations of weapons or military  
25 equipment;

1 (5) security cooperation;

2 (6) the direct and indirect supply of tech-  
3 nologies, equipment, and weapons to irregular armed  
4 actors operating in the Andean region;

5 (7) the provision of technologies, equipment,  
6 and weapons systems to the regime of Nicolas  
7 Maduro in Venezuela and the implications for the  
8 security of countries in the Andean region; and

9 (8) other threats to United States national in-  
10 terests and national security.

11 (b) ESTABLISHMENT OF POSITION.—The Secretary  
12 of State shall establish a “watcher” position in the Andean  
13 region as necessary to fulfill the requirements detailed  
14 under subsection (a).

15 (c) ANNUAL BRIEFING REQUIREMENT.—Not later  
16 than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act,  
17 and annually thereafter, the official designated for the  
18 “watcher” position established pursuant to subsection (b)  
19 shall brief the appropriate congressional committees on—

20 (1) the steps that United States embassies in  
21 the Andean region have taken to advance the issues  
22 described in subsection (a); and

23 (2) the nature and extent of the extra-regional  
24 diplomatic, economic, security, defense, and intel-  
25 ligence presence and influence in the Andean region.

1                   **TITLE IV—PROTECTING**  
2                   **BIODIVERSITY**

3 **SEC. 401. PROTECTING TROPICAL FORESTS.**

4           (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the  
5 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State  
6 and the Administrator of the United States Agency for  
7 International Development, in consultation with the Chief  
8 of the Forest Service of the Department of Agriculture,  
9 shall develop and implement a joint 3-year strategy, in co-  
10 ordination with the Government of Colombia, which shall  
11 be known as the “Strategy for Protecting Colombia’s  
12 Tropical Forests” (referred to in this section as the “strat-  
13 egy”), to protect the biodiversity of Colombia and address  
14 deforestation.

15           (b) ELEMENTS.—The strategy shall describe how the  
16 United States will—

17               (1) empower and fund local communities, espe-  
18 cially Indigenous and Afro-Colombian communities,  
19 to manage natural resources, address deforestation  
20 and forest degradation, and combat illegal activities  
21 causing environmental harm in their communities,  
22 including drug-trafficking activities and illegal log-  
23 ging, mining, fishing, and wildlife trade;

24               (2) protect social and environmental activists  
25 and whistleblowers;

1           (3) strengthen community-based prevention  
2 mechanisms and support community-led efforts to  
3 address illegal activities related to natural resources,  
4 including those activities described in paragraph (1);

5           (4) advance the development of markets to pro-  
6 mote alternatives to activities related to drug traf-  
7 ficking and illegally obtained wood, fish, wildlife, or  
8 minerals, as appropriate;

9           (5) promote transparency in product sourcing  
10 and responsible supply chains;

11          (6) prevent, detect, investigate, and prosecute  
12 crimes related to natural resources;

13          (7) promote partnerships with nongovernmental  
14 organizations, international organizations, and the  
15 private sector;

16          (8) work within the United States interagency  
17 process to end the import of illegally or  
18 unsustainably sourced wildlife, timber, agricultural  
19 commodities, or fish, or illegally sourced gold or  
20 other minerals into the United States from Colom-  
21 bia; and

22          (9) consult with civil society to address the driv-  
23 ers of deforestation and forest degradation, and pro-  
24 mote the conservation of intact forests.

1           (c) REGIONAL DIPLOMATIC COORDINATION.—The  
2 United States shall work with the Government of Colom-  
3 bia, and in cooperation with international organizations,  
4 to support the development of partnerships among Latin  
5 American and Caribbean officials responsible for pre-  
6 venting, investigating, and prosecuting environmental  
7 crimes, and in cooperation with the private sector, to pro-  
8 tect the region’s biodiversity and address deforestation  
9 and forest degradation.

10           (d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is  
11 authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of State  
12 and the United States Agency for International Develop-  
13 ment for the development and implementation of the strat-  
14 egy—

- 15                   (1) \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2023;  
16                   (2) \$7,000,000 for fiscal year 2024; and  
17                   (3) \$8,000,000 for fiscal year 2025.

18           (e) BRIEFINGS.—Not later than 180 days after the  
19 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State  
20 and the Administrator of the United States Agency for  
21 International Development shall brief the Committee on  
22 Foreign Relations of the Senate and the Committee on  
23 Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives on the  
24 strategy. Not later than one year after the briefing on the  
25 strategy, and annually thereafter, the Secretary of State

1 shall brief the committees on the implementation of the  
2 strategy.

3 **SEC. 402. PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP TO BUILD RE-**  
4 **SPONSIBLE GOLD VALUE CHAINS.**

5 (a) BEST PRACTICES.—The Administrator of the  
6 United States Agency for International Development, in  
7 coordination with the Government of Colombia, shall con-  
8 sult with the Government of Switzerland regarding best  
9 practices developed through their public-private partner-  
10 ship, the Swiss Better Gold Initiative, which aims to im-  
11 prove transparency and traceability in the international  
12 gold trade.

13 (b) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator of the United  
14 States Agency for International Development shall coordi-  
15 nate with the Government of Colombia to establish a pub-  
16 lic-private partnership to advance the best practices de-  
17 scribed in subsection (a), including supporting program-  
18 ming in Colombia that will—

19 (1) support formalization and compliance with  
20 appropriate environmental and labor standards in  
21 artisanal and small-scale gold mining (ASGM);

22 (2) increase access to financing for ASGM min-  
23 ers committed to taking significant steps to for-  
24 malize their operations and comply with labor and  
25 environmental standards;



1 of international financial institutions to use the voice, vote,  
2 and influence of the United States to establish or con-  
3 tribute to a Conservation Trust Fund to support the con-  
4 servation and responsible management of protected areas  
5 of Colombia. Activities implemented through the Con-  
6 servation Trust Fund shall include an innovation chal-  
7 lenge to enhance conservation of protected areas and in-  
8 crease protections for park rangers, environmental activ-  
9 ists, and Afro-Colombian and Indigenous communities.

10 **TITLE V—ADDRESSING**  
11 **HUMANITARIAN NEEDS**

12 **SEC. 501. COLOMBIA RELIEF AND DEVELOPMENT COHER-**  
13 **ENCE STRATEGY.**

14 (a) STRATEGY REQUIRED.—The Secretary of State,  
15 in coordination with the Administrator of the United  
16 States Agency for International Development, shall de-  
17 velop and implement a strategy, to be known as the “Co-  
18 lombia Relief and Development Coherence Strategy”, to  
19 support Colombia’s responses to the separate but related  
20 challenges of assisting internally displaced persons, refu-  
21 gees, vulnerable migrants, and people affected by natural  
22 disasters. The strategy shall—

23 (1) be publicly available in English and Span-  
24 ish;

1           (2) describe concurrent efforts and clarify  
2 United States agency responsibilities in Colombia for  
3 assisting—

4           (A) asylum seekers;

5           (B) refugees;

6           (C) internally displaced persons; and

7           (D) vulnerable migrants;

8           (3) include a description of the assistance that  
9 shall be provided for the populations described in  
10 paragraph (2), including—

11           (A) emergency assistance, protection,  
12 water, sanitation, hygiene, food, shelter, emer-  
13 gency education, and psychosocial assistance;  
14 and

15           (B) integration programs in the education,  
16 health, livelihoods, shelter, and social protection  
17 sectors;

18           (4) include a description of the technical assist-  
19 ance and capacity-building efforts to be provided for  
20 civil society organizations and relevant institutions  
21 in Colombia, such as the Victims Unit of the Gov-  
22 ernment of Colombia and relevant government min-  
23 istries;

1           (5) describe outreach, coordination, and pro-  
2           gramming with the private sector to support the  
3           populations described in paragraph (2); and

4           (6) describe how the Department of State and  
5           the United States Agency for International Develop-  
6           ment will mobilize additional donor contributions to-  
7           wards humanitarian appeals.

8           (b) DESCRIPTION OF INTERAGENCY COORDINATION  
9           EFFORTS.—The strategy developed under subsection (a)  
10          shall include a description of how the Department of State  
11          will lead interagency coordination efforts in implementing  
12          the strategy, including a description of mechanisms to co-  
13          ordinate programming, advocacy, monitoring and evalua-  
14          tion, communications, participation in international fora,  
15          and funding announcements.

16          **SEC. 502. SENIOR HUMANITARIAN COORDINATOR.**

17          (a) DESIGNATION.—Not later than 30 days after the  
18          date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State  
19          shall designate a senior officer (to be known as the “Sen-  
20          ior Humanitarian Coordinator”), selected from among  
21          senior officers at the GS–15 level or equivalent, to coordi-  
22          nate Department of State and United States Agency for  
23          International Development humanitarian and development  
24          programming and policies for asylum seekers, refugees, in-

1 ternally displaced persons, and vulnerable migrants in the  
2 Western Hemisphere.

3 (b) LOCATION.—The Senior Humanitarian Coordi-  
4 nator shall be based in Washington, D.C..

5 (c) SUPERVISION.—The Senior Humanitarian Coor-  
6 dinator shall report to the Assistant Secretary of State  
7 for Western Hemisphere Affairs and the Assistant Sec-  
8 retary of State for Population, Refugees, and Migration.

9 (d) DUTIES.—The Senior Humanitarian Coordinator  
10 shall—

11 (1) ensure that United States assistance and  
12 diplomatic engagement with respect to the popu-  
13 lations described in subsection (a), through all  
14 stages of displacement, is consistent with the strat-  
15 egy described in section 501(a) and similar strate-  
16 gies; and

17 (2) coordinate all of the efforts, activities, and  
18 programs related to the strategy described in section  
19 501(a), the interagency coordination required pursu-  
20 ant to section 501(b), and similar efforts across the  
21 Western Hemisphere region.

1 **SEC. 503. SUPPORT FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF ASSISTED**  
2 **VOLUNTARY RETURN AND REINTEGRATION**  
3 **PROGRAMMING.**

4 The Secretary of State is authorized to establish and  
5 contribute to a regional funding mechanism for Latin  
6 America and the Caribbean to support Assisted Voluntary  
7 Return and Reintegration programming for stranded mi-  
8 grants, particularly such migrants in Colombia, Panama,  
9 and Costa Rica. The programming shall include—

10 (1) providing transportation to migrants' coun-  
11 try of origin;

12 (2) providing increased support to migrants  
13 upon return to their country of origin;

14 (3) capacity building for government and civil  
15 society to develop protection-sensitive entry and re-  
16 turns processes;

17 (4) boosting migration data collection and anal-  
18 ysis; and

19 (5) stemming dangerous irregular migration  
20 through the Darien Gap.

21 **SEC. 504. ASSESSMENT OF HEALTHCARE INFRASTRUCTURE**  
22 **NEEDS IN RURAL AREAS.**

23 (a) ASSESSMENT.—The Director of the Centers for  
24 Disease Control and Prevention, in coordination with the  
25 Department of State, shall conduct an assessment with  
26 the Government of Colombia to identify initiatives to

1 strengthen public health infrastructure and increase ac-  
2 cess to health services in conflict-affected communities in  
3 Colombia. The assessment shall include specific rec-  
4 ommendations on ways to increase access to healthcare  
5 services for survivors of gender-based violence and Afro-  
6 Colombian and Indigenous populations.

7 (b) SUBMISSION.—The Director of the Centers for  
8 Disease Control and Prevention shall submit the assess-  
9 ment conducted under subsection (a) to the Committee on  
10 Foreign Relations and the Committee on Health, Edu-  
11 cation, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate and the Com-  
12 mittee on Foreign Affairs and the Committee on Energy  
13 and Commerce of the House of Representatives.

14 **SEC. 505. STRATEGY FOR REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT IN THE**  
15 **WESTERN HEMISPHERE.**

16 (a) RESETTLEMENT STRATEGY REQUIRED.—The  
17 Secretary of State shall develop and implement a 4-year  
18 refugee resettlement strategy for the Western Hemi-  
19 sphere.

20 (b) ELEMENTS.—The strategy required by subsection  
21 (a) shall include—

22 (1) an assessment of legal protections for refu-  
23 gees in refugee-hosting countries;

24 (2) an assessment of refugee integration in the  
25 Western Hemisphere;

1           (3) an assessment of United States efforts to  
2           promote the resettlement of refugees, as much as  
3           possible, to other countries in the Western Hemi-  
4           sphere, to the greatest degree possible;

5           (4) a description of challenges for increasing  
6           refugee resettlement rates for refugees from the  
7           Western Hemisphere; and

8           (5) a description of how the United States is  
9           working with the United Nations High Commis-  
10          sioner for Refugees to increase the identification and  
11          referral of refugees in need of resettlement to the  
12          United States, including Venezuelans, Nicaraguans,  
13          Cubans, and Haitians.

14          (c) SUBMISSION.—The Secretary of State shall sub-  
15          mit the strategy required by subsection (a) to the Com-  
16          mittee on Foreign Relations of the Senate and the Com-  
17          mittee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives.

## 18           **TITLE VI—GLOBAL ISSUES**

### 19          **SEC. 601. AUTHORITIES RELATED TO COUNTERNARCOTICS.**

20          Subsection (d) of section 481 of the Foreign Assist-  
21          ance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2291) is amended to read  
22          as follows:

23           “(d) USE OF HERBICIDES FOR AERIAL ERADI-  
24          CATION.—

1           “(1) PROHIBITION ON HERBICIDES.—Notwith-  
2 standing any other provision of law, none of the  
3 amounts authorized for assistance under subsection  
4 (a)(4) or any other provision of this Act may be  
5 used to purchase an herbicide or chemical agent for  
6 aerial eradication programs.

7           “(2) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The President,  
8 with the assistance of appropriate Federal agencies,  
9 is authorized to provide technical assistance to for-  
10 eign governments related to the effective manage-  
11 ment, operation, and implementation of aerial eradi-  
12 cation programs.

13           “(3) MONITORING.—The President shall in-  
14 clude in the annual international narcotics control  
15 strategy report required under section 489(a) report-  
16 ing on the impact on the environment and the health  
17 of individuals of any technical assistance related to  
18 aerial eradication programs.

19           “(4) REPORT UPON DETERMINATION OF HARM  
20 TO ENVIRONMENT OR HEALTH.—If the President  
21 determines that any technical assistance related to  
22 aerial eradication programs is harmful to the envi-  
23 ronment or the health of individuals, the President  
24 shall immediately report that determination to the  
25 Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate and

1 the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of  
2 Representatives, together with such recommenda-  
3 tions as the President deems appropriate.”.

4 **SEC. 602. ENSURING THE INTEGRITY OF COMMUNICATIONS**  
5 **COOPERATION.**

6 (a) DETERMINATION.—Notwithstanding any other  
7 provision of law, not later than 15 days after any Federal  
8 department or agency determines that any communica-  
9 tions equipment provided by the United States to a foreign  
10 government has been used for unlawful purposes, the  
11 President shall provide to the appropriate congressional  
12 committees the following notifications:

13 (1) UNCLASSIFIED NOTIFICATION.—An unclas-  
14 sified notification that indicates that such an inci-  
15 dent occurred and the country in which it occurred.

16 (2) CLASSIFIED NOTIFICATION.—A classified  
17 notification that describes the incident concerned, in-  
18 cluding a description of—

19 (A) the Federal department or agency that  
20 provided the equipment;

21 (B) the foreign entity or individual that  
22 used the equipment for unlawful purposes; and

23 (C) how the equipment was used in an un-  
24 lawful manner.

1 (b) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES

2 DEFINED.—In this section, the term “appropriate con-

3 gressional committees” means—

4 (1) the Committee on Foreign Relations of the  
5 Senate;

6 (2) the Select Committee on Intelligence of the  
7 Senate;

8 (3) the Committee on Armed Services of the  
9 Senate;

10 (4) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the  
11 House of Representatives;

12 (5) the Permanent Select Committee on Intel-  
13 ligence of the House of Representatives; and

14 (6) the Committee on Armed Services of the  
15 House of Representatives.