AMENDMENT NO.

Calendar No._____

Purpose: To amend the preamble.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES-115th Cong., 1st Sess.

S.Res.6

Objecting to United Nations Security Council Resolution 2334 and to all efforts that undermine direct negotiations between Israel and the Palestinians for a secure and peaceful settlement.

Referred to the Committee on ______ and ordered to be printed

Ordered to lie on the table and to be printed

AMENDMENT intended to be proposed by Mr. UDALL

Viz:

1 Strike the preamble and insert the following:

- Whereas it is long-standing policy of the United States Government that a peaceful resolution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict must come through direct, bilateral negotiations without preconditions for a sustainable two-state solution;
- Whereas President Barack Obama expressed before the United Nations General Assembly in 2011 that "peace will not come through statements and resolutions at the United Nations—if it were that easy, it would have been accomplished by now";
- Whereas Yasser Arafat committed by letter dated September 9, 1993, to then Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin, "The PLO commits itself to the Middle East peace process and

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to the peaceful resolution of the conflict between the two sides and declares that all outstanding issues relating to permanent status will be resolved by negotiation.";

- Whereas the United Nations has taken a long-standing biased approach towards Israel, confirmed in outgoing Secretary-General Ban Ki Moon's final address to the United Nations Security Council, when he described the "disproportionate" volume of resolutions targeting Israel and stated that "decades of political maneuvering have created a disproportionate number of resolutions, reports, and committees against Israel";
- Whereas the United Nations is not the appropriate venue and should not be a forum used for seeking unilateral action, recognition, or dictating parameters for a two-state solution, including the status of Jerusalem;
- Whereas it is long-standing practice of the United States Government to oppose and veto any United Nations Security Council resolution dictating terms, conditions, and timelines on the peace process;
- Whereas it is also the historic position of the United States Government to oppose and veto one-sided or anti-Israel resolutions at the United Nations Security Council;
- Whereas efforts to impose a solution or parameters for a solution will make negotiations more difficult and will set back the cause of peace;
- Whereas several United States administrations have articulated principles as a vision for achieving a two-state solution, including addressing borders, mutual recognition, refugees, Jerusalem, and ending all outstanding claims;
- Whereas Israel is a vibrant democracy whose leaders are elected and accountable to the Israeli people; and

Whereas the Palestinian Authority must engage in broad, meaningful, and systemic reforms in order to ultimately prepare its institutions and people for statehood and peaceful coexistence with Israel: Now, therefore, be it