

Section-by-Section: Supporting Ukraine Act of 2025

Title 1

Section 101. Senses of Congress outlining why support for Ukraine benefits the United States.

Section 102. States that all U.S. security assistance provided to Ukraine be done in accordance with the Ukraine Reconstruction Investment Fund, effectively allowing assistance to count as contributions to the fund. Authorizes the Ukraine Reconstruction Investment Fund (also known as the Critical Minerals Deal).

Section 103. States that it is the policy of the United States for the Secretary of Defense to transfer seized illicit weapons to Ukraine or sell those weapons to benefit Ukraine. Requires a report every two years providing updates on the implementation of this policy.

Section 104. Requires the President to either take immediate steps to seize frozen Russian assets or submit a plan to raise revenue on immobilized Russian assets, including through investments or taxing the income of the assets, to yield additional funds for Ukraine.

Section 105. Senses of Congress welcoming President Trump's agreement to sell weapons to Allies to provide to Ukraine.

Section 106. Re-establishes a federal task force dedicated to seizing Russian oligarchs' assets based on violations of U.S. sanctions related to Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

Title 2

Section 201. Appropriates \$30 billion in security assistance for Ukraine over the next two fiscal years. Provides guidance on priority systems for which appropriated funds should be used.

Section 202. Appropriates \$500 million in International Disaster Assistance for Ukraine to be available until expended.

Section 203. Appropriates \$3 billion in Foreign Military Financing for Ukraine over the next two fiscal years.

Section 204. Requires amounts appropriated by this Act to comply with the Pay As You Go Act of 2010.

Section 205. Increases the Presidential Drawdown Authority cap to \$6 billion for the next two fiscal years.

Section 206. Appropriates \$600 million for the State Department's Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement to support Ukrainian law enforcement, anti-corruption programing and war crimes accountability work.

Title 3

Section 301. Creates a trilateral drone initiative, including for research, development and production, with Ukraine and Taiwan. Appropriates \$1 billion for such an initiative, available over the next two fiscal years.

Section 302. Creates a task force to process lessons learned from Ukraine's fight, including modern warfighting doctrine and the types of vulnerabilities the U.S. may have to an operation like Ukraine's Operation Spiderweb.

Section 303. Puts guardrails on any future efforts to utilize defense articles procured for Ukraine in a way not intended by Congress.

Section 304. Puts safeguards on the provision of U.S. intelligence sharing with Ukraine.

Section 305. Requires the President to spend not less than 15% of International Security Cooperation Program Funds for European Command operations.