Hnited States Senate WASHINGTON, DC 20510

July 23, 2019

The Honorable Donald J. Trump President of the United States The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C 20500

Dear Mr. President:

As members of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, we are writing to express our disappointment that your administration has decided not to engage with Democratic Senators with respect to the mandatory legal requirement that sanctions be imposed on Turkey in response to its purchase of the Russian S400 Air defense system. We understand you are meeting exclusively with Republican Senators to discuss the Administration's response to this unprecedented development which has raised bipartisan concern.

If you were to engage with Democratic Senators on this issue, you would learn that our members agree with many past and present members of your administration, as well as many Republican Senators. For example, we agree with Secretary of State Mike Pompeo who on July 14th said the following to the Washington Post:

"The law requires that there be sanctions and I'm confident that we will comply with the law and President Trump will comply with the law."

We believe that a strong response to Turkish President Erdogan's acceptance of the Russian S400 air defense system must be delivered because, without decisive action by the United States, our position in NATO and the strength of our sanctions regime on Russia will suffer. We also hope that Turkey can one day reorient itself to being a bridge between the East and West and return to being a constructive member of NATO that respects human rights and democratic principles.

United States foreign policy is most effective and durable when done in a bipartisan way. We agree with Secretary Pompeo and many Senate Republicans that sanctions must be imposed on Turkey in accordance with the law. We expect that you will follow the law and impose sanctions on Turkey without delay.

United States Senator

Sincerely,

Benjamin L. Cardin United States Senator

Jeanne Shaheen

Jeanne Shaheen United States Senator

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Tom Udall United States Senator

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Tim Kaine United States Senator

Jeffrey A. Merkley United States Senator

Christopher A. Coons United States Senator

Christopher Murphy

United States Senator

hey Edward J. Marker United States Senator

Cory A. Booker United States Senator