

Calendar No. _____

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION**S. 4726**

To promote efforts to bring about stability and security in Sudan, and
for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 9, 2026

Mr. RISCH (for himself, Mr. COONS, Mr. CORNYN, and Mrs. SHAHEEN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

JUNE ____ (legislative day, _____), 2026

Reported by Mr. RISCH, with an amendment

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

A BILL

To promote efforts to bring about stability and security
in Sudan, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLES; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) ~~SHORT TITLES.—~~This Act may be cited as the
5 “~~Preventing External Aggression and Conflict Escalation~~
6 ~~in Sudan Act of 2026~~” or the “~~PEACE in Sudan Act~~”.

1 (b) **TABLE OF CONTENTS.**—The table of contents for
2 this Act is as follows:

- See. 1: Short titles; table of contents.
- See. 2: Statement of policy.
- See. 3: Definitions.
- See. 4: Report on activities of certain foreign governments and actors in Sudan.
- See. 5: Report on atrocities and gross violations of internationally recognized human rights in Sudan.
- See. 6: Strategy.
- See. 7: Assessment of eligibility of armed actors in Sudan for designation as specially designated global terrorists.
- See. 8: Sanctions.
- See. 9: Special Envoy for Sudan.
- See. 10: Assistance to the Government of Sudan by international financial institutions.
- See. 11: Sudan Business Risk Advisory.
- See. 12: United States engagement at the United Nations with respect to Sudan.
- See. 13: Foreign assistance to Sudan.
- See. 14: Annual report on financial assets held by armed actors in Sudan.
- See. 15: Termination.
- See. 16: Rule of construction.

3 **SEC. 2. STATEMENT OF POLICY.**

4 It is the policy of the United States—

- 5 (1) to advance and protect the national security
- 6 of the United States, including by identifying, dis-
- 7 rupting, and dismantling the networks and actions
- 8 of criminal and malign actors who foment and ben-
- 9 efit from instability, conflict, humanitarian emer-
- 10 gency, state failure, and ungoverned spaces;
- 11 (2) to utilize all available diplomatic and eco-
- 12 nomic tools to secure an end to the war in Sudan;
- 13 (3) to counter—
- 14 (A) malign foreign interference and exter-
- 15 nal military support to parties to the conflict in
- 16 Sudan; and

1 (~~B~~) destabilizing regional and domestic ac-
2 tors who seek to benefit from the continued
3 conflict in Sudan;

4 (~~4~~) to promote efforts to bring about stability
5 and security in Sudan, including by addressing the
6 humanitarian suffering of the Sudanese people and
7 others impacted across Africa;

8 (~~5~~) to hold perpetrators of war crimes, crimes
9 against humanity, and genocide in Sudan account-
10 able for their crimes;

11 (~~6~~) to advance and protect the internationally
12 recognized human rights of all Sudanese people, re-
13 gardless of ethnicity, religion, sex, or geographic
14 area of origin; and

15 (~~7~~) to support the aspirations of the people of
16 Sudan for a political transition process that results
17 in a civilian government that—

18 (~~A~~) is democratic;

19 (~~B~~) is accountable;

20 (~~C~~) respects the internationally-recognized
21 human rights of its citizens; and

22 (~~D~~) is at peace with itself and its neigh-
23 bors.

24 **SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.**

25 In this Act:

1 ~~(1) ADMISSION; ADMITTED; ALIEN.~~—The terms
2 “admission”, “admitted”, and “alien” have the
3 meanings given such terms in section 101(a) of the
4 Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
5 1101(a)).

6 ~~(2) AID OR ABET.~~—The term “aid or abet”
7 means to intentionally assist or encourage a person
8 or persons to commit a crime.

9 ~~(3) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-~~
10 ~~TEES.~~—Except as provided in section 7, the term
11 “appropriate congressional committees” means—

12 ~~(A) the Committee on Foreign Relations of~~
13 ~~the Senate; and~~

14 ~~(B) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of~~
15 ~~the House of Representatives.~~

16 ~~(4) ATROCITY.~~—The term “atrocities” means
17 war crimes, crimes against humanity, or genocide.

18 ~~(5) FOREIGN PERSON.~~—The term “foreign per-

19 son” means an individual or entity that is not a
20 United States person.

21 ~~(6) GENOCIDE.~~—The term “genocide” means
22 an offense described in section 1091(a) of title 18,
23 United States Code.

1 ~~(7)~~ INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITU-
2 TION.—The term “international financial institu-
3 tion” means—

4 ~~(A)~~ the International Monetary Fund;

5 ~~(B)~~ the International Bank for Recon-
6 struction and Development;

7 ~~(C)~~ the International Development Asso-
8 ciation;

9 ~~(D)~~ the International Finance Corporation;

10 ~~(E)~~ the Inter-American Development Bank
11 Group;

12 ~~(F)~~ the Asian Development Bank;

13 ~~(G)~~ the Inter-American Investment Cor-
14 poration;

15 ~~(H)~~ the African Development Bank;

16 ~~(I)~~ the African Development Fund;

17 ~~(J)~~ the European Bank for Reconstruction
18 and Development;

19 ~~(K)~~ the Multilateral Investment Guaranty
20 Agency; and

21 ~~(L)~~ any multilateral financial institution
22 established after the date of the enactment of
23 this Act that could provide financial assistance
24 to the Government of Sudan.

1 (8) ~~NON-STATE ARMED GROUP.~~—The term
2 “non-state armed group” means any entity partici-
3 pating in, supporting, or contributing to the conflict
4 or commission of atrocities that is not an organiza-
5 tion of a foreign government, including militia,
6 armed groups, mercenaries, private military contrac-
7 tors, and terrorist organizations.

8 (9) ~~QUAD.~~—The term “Quad” means the diplo-
9 matic grouping of the United States, Egypt, Saudi
10 Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates that has been
11 convening in an effort to mediate an end to the con-
12 flict in Sudan.

13 (10) ~~QUINTET.~~—The term “Quintet” means
14 the diplomatic grouping of the African Union, the
15 Intergovernmental Authority on Development, the
16 League of Arab States, the European Union, and
17 the United Nations.

18 (11) ~~TORTURE.~~—The term “torture” has the
19 meaning given such a term in section 2340(1) of
20 title 18, United States Code.

21 (12) ~~UNITED STATES PERSON.~~—The term
22 “United States person” means—

23 (A) a United States citizen, an alien law-
24 fully admitted for permanent residence to the

1 United States, or any other individual subject
2 to the jurisdiction of the United States; and

3 (B) an entity organized under the laws of
4 the United States or of any jurisdiction within
5 the United States, including a foreign branch of
6 such an entity.

7 (13) WAR CRIME.—The term “war crime”—

8 (A) has the meaning given such term in
9 section 2441(c) of title 18, United States Code;
10 and

11 (B) includes sexual violence.

12 **SEC. 4. REPORT ON ACTIVITIES OF CERTAIN FOREIGN GOV-**
13 **ERNMENTS AND GROUPS IN SUDAN.**

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the
15 date of the enactment of this Act, and semiannually there-
16 after, the Secretary of State, in coordination with the Di-
17 rector of National Intelligence, shall submit a report to
18 the appropriate congressional committees that includes—

19 (1) a comprehensive analysis of the involvement
20 of foreign governments and malign actors operating
21 in Africa by supporting, facilitating, or contributing
22 to the conflict and commission of atrocities in
23 Sudan, including findings regarding—

24 (A) the estimated amount of arms and ma-
25 teriel transferred to the Sudanese Armed

1 Forces, the Rapid Support Forces, and to non-
2 state armed groups contributing to the conflict
3 in Sudan, including the suspected country of or-
4 igin and any transit countries;

5 (B) the estimated number of affiliated
6 combatants and support personnel in Sudan
7 acting in support of the war effort, including
8 those who are engaged in active fighting, train-
9 ing, and equipping;

10 (C) engagement in, or support for, drone
11 and aircraft strikes;

12 (D) the provision of, or support for, the
13 training of combatants, including child soldiers
14 such as the “Lion Cubs”, in Sudan;

15 (E) the provision of intelligence services,
16 intelligence sharing, or information sharing for
17 the Sudanese Armed Forces or Rapid Support
18 Forces, including through the provision of intel-
19 ligence personnel in Sudan;

20 (F) the provision of material support to
21 the Sudanese Armed Forces or the Rapid Sup-
22 port Forces to evade or undermine account-
23 ability measures or sanctions;

24 (G) the provision of financial and in-kind
25 support to the Sudanese Armed Forces, the

1 Rapid Support Forces, or non-state armed
2 groups operating in Sudan;

3 (H) the business interests held by foreign
4 governments and individuals from foreign coun-
5 tries referred to in this paragraph, including in-
6 terests in aviation, banking, media, livestock,
7 real estate, transportation, petroleum, and gold
8 mining;

9 (I) the source, frequency, and scope of vio-
10 lations of the United Nations arms embargo
11 outlined in United Nations Security Council
12 Resolutions 1556 (2004) and 1591 (2005);

13 (J) instances of international travel by
14 non-state armed groups from Sudan for pur-
15 poses other than structured diplomatic negotia-
16 tions; and

17 (K) actions that violate existing United
18 States defense cooperation agreements or des-
19 ignation as a major non-NATO ally of the
20 United States (as defined in section 644 of the
21 Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C.
22 2403));

23 (2) a comprehensive analysis of the involvement
24 of non-state armed groups in supporting, facili-

1 tating, or contributing to the conflict in Sudan and
2 the commission of atrocities in Sudan, including—

3 (A) the Wagner Group;

4 (B) the Sudan Revolutionary Front;

5 (C) the Sudanese Muslim Brotherhood, in-
6 cluding its al-Baraa Bin Malik Brigade;

7 (D) the Sudan Liberation Movement, led
8 by Minni Minnawi;

9 (E) the Sudan People's Liberation Move-
10 ment—North—al Hilu;

11 (F) the Sudan People's Liberation Army—
12 in—Opposition;

13 (G) the Sudan Liberation Movement, led
14 by Abdul Wahid al-Nur;

15 (H) the Sudanese Liberation Army, led by
16 Malik Agar;

17 (I) the Sudan Liberation Movement—
18 Transitional Council, led by El-Hadi Idris
19 Yahya;

20 (J) the Joint Security Forces, including
21 the Justice and Equality Movement;

22 (K) Gathering of Sudan Liberation Forces,
23 led by Al-Tahir Hajar;

24 (L) the Central Reserve Forces;

- 1 (M) the Sudanese Awakening Revolu-
2 tionary Council, led by Musa Hilal;
3 (N) the Sudan Shield Forces;
4 (O) the Third Front (Tamazuj);
5 (P) Army 70;
6 (Q) the Tigray Defense Forces;
7 (R) the Desert Wolves;
8 (S) the Libyan Arab Armed Forces (also
9 known as the “Libyan National Army”); and
10 (T) the Union of Forces for Democracy
11 and Development;
12 (3) an analysis of private and commercial activ-
13 ity facilitating or benefitting from the war economy
14 related to the conflict in Sudan, within or outside
15 Sudan, including activity related to—
16 (A) port operations;
17 (B) aviation (including airlines and air-
18 ports);
19 (C) ground transportation services;
20 (D) the mining, refining, processing, and
21 trade of gold, gum arabic, and other natural re-
22 sources;
23 (E) private military companies;
24 (F) banking and financial services;
25 (G) cryptocurrency transactions;

1 (H) technology;

2 (I) military equipment; and

3 (J) weapons manufacturing; and

4 (4) a determination and analysis of whether ac-
5 tions taken by a government of a foreign country re-
6 ferred to in paragraph (1)—

7 (A) involves defense articles or defense
8 services (as such terms are defined in section
9 47 of the Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C.
10 2794)) of United States origin;

11 (B) violates the terms of applicable United
12 States or end-user assurances, licenses, or
13 agreements; and

14 (C) violates the arms embargo designated
15 by United Nation Security Council Resolutions
16 1556 (2004), 1591 (2005), and any successor
17 Security Council Resolution for an arms embar-
18 go on all or part of Sudan.

19 (b) FORM.—The report required under subsection (a)
20 shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may include
21 a classified annex.

22 (c) BRIEFING.—Not later than 15 days after the sub-
23 mission of the report required under subsection (a), the
24 Secretary of State and the Director of National Intel-
25 ligence, or their respective designees, shall provide a brief-

1 ing to the appropriate congressional committees regarding
2 the matters contained in such report.

3 **SEC. 5. REPORT ON ATROCITIES AND GROSS VIOLATIONS**
4 **OF INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED HUMAN**
5 **RIGHTS IN SUDAN.**

6 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—Not later than 90 days after the
7 date of the enactment of this Act, and semiannually there-
8 after, the Secretary of State shall submit to the appro-
9 priate congressional committees a comprehensive report
10 regarding the conduct of, support for, and perpetrators
11 of gross violations of internationally recognized human
12 rights in Sudan since April 15, 2023.

13 (b) **ELEMENTS.**—The report required under sub-
14 section (a) shall include a description of—

15 (1) any atrocities and other gross violations of
16 internationally recognized human rights committed
17 by the Sudanese Armed Forces, the Rapid Support
18 Forces, non-state armed groups, other entities of the
19 Government of Sudan, and other individuals, includ-
20 ing—

21 (A) the recruitment and use of child sol-
22 diers;

23 (B) the use of starvation and sexual vio-
24 lence as weapons of war, including systematic

1 rape, sexual slavery, and other forms of sexual
2 violence;

3 ~~(C) the denial of humanitarian access, in-~~
4 ~~cluding the obstruction of humanitarian assist-~~
5 ~~ance or the targeting of aid workers;~~

6 ~~(D) looting, occupation, or destruction of~~
7 ~~civilian infrastructure, including religious sites,~~
8 ~~health facilities, and schools;~~

9 ~~(E) violations in the conduct of hostilities,~~
10 ~~summary executions, the deliberate targeting of~~
11 ~~civilians, and arbitrary detention;~~

12 ~~(F) the systematic targeting of medical fa-~~
13 ~~cilities and medical personnel, emergency re-~~
14 ~~sponse rooms, or other humanitarian initiatives;~~

15 ~~(G) the deliberate targeting of places of~~
16 ~~worship; and~~

17 ~~(H) ethnically motivated violence, including~~
18 ~~violence against minority non-Arab communities~~
19 ~~and indigenous ethnic groups of the Nuba~~
20 ~~Mountains; and~~

21 ~~(2) the sanctions imposed in accordance with~~
22 ~~the Chemical and Biological Weapons Control and~~
23 ~~Warfare Elimination Act of 1991 (title III of Public~~
24 ~~Law 102-182; 22 U.S.C. 5601 et seq.) and the con-~~

1 tinued monitoring of the use of chemical weapons by
2 the Government of Sudan.

3 ~~(c) FORM.—The report required under subsection (a)~~
4 ~~shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may include~~
5 ~~a classified annex.~~

6 **SEC. 6. STRATEGY.**

7 ~~(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State, in coordi-~~
8 ~~nation with the Secretary of the Treasury, the Secretary~~
9 ~~of Defense, and the heads of other relevant Federal de-~~
10 ~~partments and agencies, shall develop a comprehensive~~
11 ~~strategy to secure a ceasefire and durable political settle-~~
12 ~~ment in Sudan. In developing such strategy, the Secretary~~
13 ~~shall utilize all available economic and diplomatic tools,~~
14 ~~and enhance diplomatic, financial, and legal measures to~~
15 ~~hold perpetrators of atrocities and other gross violations~~
16 ~~of internationally recognized human rights accountable.~~

17 ~~(b) ELEMENTS.—The strategy required under sub-~~
18 ~~section (a) shall include a description of the Secretary of~~
19 ~~State's plans—~~

20 ~~(1) to help end the conflict in Sudan, including~~
21 ~~by—~~

22 ~~(A)(i) determining the key actors who~~
23 ~~must be involved in diplomatic negotiations to~~
24 ~~end the war;~~

1 (ii) supporting their sustained and credible
2 participation in such negotiations; and

3 (iii) assessing the appropriate staffing
4 needed within the Department of State's Office
5 of Sudan Affairs, including locally employed
6 staff and staff based in Ethiopia and Kenya, to
7 engage on coordinated diplomatic efforts to end
8 the war in Sudan;

9 (B) establishing a timeline for using diplo-
10 matic engagement, intelligence diplomacy, secu-
11 rity cooperation, and foreign assistance, as ap-
12 propriate, to secure the support of allies and
13 partners in finding diplomatic paths to end the
14 conflict in Sudan; and

15 (C) coordinating with the Quintet, the
16 Quad, and other international partners—

17 (i) to end the armed conflict in
18 Sudan;

19 (ii) to protect civilians in Sudan;

20 (iii) to hold accountable perpetrators
21 of atrocities and other gross violations of
22 internationally recognized human rights;
23 and

24 (iv) to seek an enduring diplomatic
25 resolution to the conflict;

1 ~~(2)~~ to cripple the war economy and abettor net-
2 work;

3 ~~(3)~~ to collaborate with the Secretary of the
4 Treasury to hold perpetrators of atrocities in Sudan
5 accountable for their crimes;

6 ~~(4)~~ to counter foreign influence and military
7 support to the Sudanese Armed Forces and the
8 Rapid Support Forces, which exacerbates the con-
9 flict in Sudan;

10 ~~(5)~~ to promote stability and alleviate human
11 suffering in Sudan by—

12 ~~(A)~~ securing guarantees for unrestricted
13 humanitarian access to vulnerable populations
14 and the implementation of protection measures,
15 including measures to prevent human traf-
16 ficking, sexual violence, and the recruitment of
17 child soldiers; and

18 ~~(B)~~ analyzing—

19 (i) how to most effectively leverage
20 diplomatic and assistance tools and
21 incentivize strategic burden-sharing with
22 international partners to improve the hu-
23 manitarian conditions in Sudan;

24 (ii) requirements for rebuilding essen-
25 tial infrastructure that has been destroyed

1 in the conflict, including health systems,
2 education, and civilian infrastructure, and
3 the role to be played by the international
4 community in such efforts;

5 (iii) how to engage in diplomatic ef-
6 forts to ensure support for humanitarian
7 relief and recovery in Sudan from inter-
8 national donors, including foreign govern-
9 ments and multilateral organizations; and

10 (iv) how the United States, and other
11 partners can work to ensure the safety and
12 security of humanitarian aid workers and
13 journalists in Sudan; and

14 (6) to implement a comprehensive diplomatic
15 approach toward engagement with the countries bor-
16 dering Sudan, in addition to Kenya and Uganda,
17 and regional institutions to address the issues de-
18 tailed in paragraphs (1) through (5).

19 (c) SUBMISSION.—Not later than 180 days after the
20 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State
21 shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees
22 the strategy developed pursuant to subsection (a) in an
23 unclassified form, which shall include the information de-
24 scribed in subsection (b) and may include a classified
25 annex.

1 (d) BRIEFING.—Not later than 15 days after submit-
2 ting the strategy required under subsection (a), and every
3 90 days thereafter, the Secretary of State, or the Sec-
4 retary’s designee, shall brief the appropriate congressional
5 committees regarding—

6 (1) the status of the implementation of such
7 strategy; and

8 (2) any changes or updates based on evolving
9 conditions in Sudan.

10 **SEC. 7. ASSESSMENT OF ELIGIBILITY OF ARMED ACTORS IN**
11 **SUDAN FOR DESIGNATION AS SPECIALLY**
12 **DESIGNATED GLOBAL TERRORISTS.**

13 (a) DEFINED TERM.—In this section, the term “ap-
14 propriate congressional committees” means—

15 (1) the Committee on Foreign Relations of the
16 Senate;

17 (2) the Committee on the Judiciary of the Sen-
18 ate;

19 (3) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the
20 House of Representatives; and

21 (4) the Committee on the Judiciary of the
22 House of Representatives.

23 (b) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State, in con-
24 sultation with the Secretary of the Treasury and the At-
25 torney General, shall conduct an assessment to determine

1 whether any armed actor in Sudan meets the criteria for
2 designation as a specially designated global terrorist, con-
3 sistent with the International Emergency Economic Pow-
4 ers Act (50 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.).

5 (c) REPORT.—Not later than 90 days after the date
6 of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State shall
7 submit to the appropriate congressional committees a clas-
8 sified report containing—

9 (1) the results of the assessment conducted
10 pursuant to subsection (b); and

11 (2) a description of action the Secretary has
12 planned based on such results.

13 **SEC. 8. SANCTIONS.**

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—The President may impose the
15 sanctions described in subsection (b) with respect to any
16 foreign person the President determines, on or after the
17 date of the enactment of this Act—

18 (1) to be responsible for, complicit in, or to
19 have directly or indirectly engaged in or facilitated—

20 (A) actions that threaten the peace, secu-
21 rity, stability, or territorial integrity of Sudan;

22 (B) the supply, sale, or transfer of arms or
23 any related materiel, or any assistance, advice,
24 or training related to military activities to—

25 (i) the Sudanese Armed Forces;

1 (ii) the Rapid Support Forces; or

2 (iii) non-State armed groups oper-
3 ating in Sudan;

4 (C) the use or recruitment of child sol-
5 diers;

6 (D) directing, leading, or enabling the
7 presence of foreign military forces or non-state
8 armed groups in Sudan;

9 (E) aiding or abetting Sudanese Armed
10 Forces or Rapid Support Forces by—

11 (i) providing financial support or a
12 safe haven; or

13 (ii) contributing to the concealment of
14 their crimes;

15 (F) actions that obstruct, undermine,
16 delay, or have the purpose or effect of under-
17 mining a political process aimed at securing a
18 ceasefire, peace, or political resolution to the
19 conflict in Sudan;

20 (G) the commission of atrocities or other
21 gross violations of internationally recognized
22 human rights (as defined in section 1262 of the
23 Global Magnitsky Human Rights Accountability
24 Act (subtitle F of title XII of Public Law 114-
25 328; 22 U.S.C. 10101));

1 (H) the smuggling or trafficking of natural
2 resources from or through Sudan, including
3 gold and gum arabic;

4 (I) actions that constitute a violation of
5 the arms embargo under United Nations Secu-
6 rity Council Resolutions 1556 (2004) and 1591
7 (2005), including facilitating financial trans-
8 actions in furtherance of such actions or facili-
9 tating any export, reexport, transshipment, or
10 transfer in furtherance of such actions;

11 (J) the targeting of civilians, including
12 women and children, through the commission of
13 acts of violence (including killing, maiming, tor-
14 ture, or rape or other sexual violence), abduc-
15 tion, forced displacement, or attacks on schools,
16 hospitals, religious sites, or locations where ci-
17 vilians are seeking refuge or aid provided by do-
18 mestic or international actors;

19 (K) the obstruction of activities of, or at-
20 tacks on, the United Nations, bilateral or multi-
21 lateral diplomatic missions, or international hu-
22 manitarian organizations, or their personnel;

23 (L) the operation of private military com-
24 panies that are contributing to violence against
25 civilians in Sudan;

1 ~~(M)~~ the obstruction of the delivery or dis-
2 tribution of, or access to, humanitarian assist-
3 ance, including by force, intimidation, theft, co-
4 ercion, or bureaucratic means;

5 ~~(N)~~ significant efforts to impede investiga-
6 tions or prosecutions of alleged gross abuses of
7 internationally recognized human rights in
8 Sudan; or

9 ~~(O)~~ actions or policies that obstruct, un-
10 dermine, delay, or impede, or pose a significant
11 risk of obstructing, undermining, delaying, or
12 impeding, the formation or operation of a civil-
13 ian government;

14 ~~(2)(A)~~ to have materially assisted, sponsored, or
15 provided financial, material, or technological support
16 for, or goods or services to or in support of—

17 ~~(i)~~ any activity described in this section;
18 and

19 ~~(ii)~~ any person whose property and inter-
20 ests in property are blocked pursuant to this
21 section; or

22 ~~(B)~~ to be owned or controlled by, or to have
23 acted or purported to act for or on behalf of (di-
24 rectly or indirectly) any person whose property and

1 interests in property are blocked pursuant to this
2 section; or

3 ~~(3) forms an entity for the purpose of evading~~
4 ~~sanctions that would otherwise be imposed pursuant~~
5 ~~to this section.~~

6 ~~(b) SANCTIONS; EXCEPTIONS.—~~

7 ~~(1) SANCTIONS.—~~

8 ~~(A) ASSET BLOCKING.—Notwithstanding~~
9 ~~section 202 of the International Emergency~~
10 ~~Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1701), the~~
11 ~~President may exercise all of the powers grant-~~
12 ~~ed to the President by such Act to the extent~~
13 ~~necessary to block and prohibit all transactions~~
14 ~~in all property and interests in property of a~~
15 ~~foreign person the President determines meets~~
16 ~~1 or more of the criteria described in subsection~~
17 ~~(a) if such property and interests in property~~
18 ~~are in the United States; come within the~~
19 ~~United States; or are or come within the pos-~~
20 ~~session or control of a United States person.~~

21 ~~(B) PROHIBITIONS ON FINANCIAL TRANS-~~
22 ~~ACTIONS.—Notwithstanding the requirements~~
23 ~~under section 202 of the International Emer-~~
24 ~~gency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1701),~~
25 ~~the President may exercise all powers granted~~

1 to the President by such Act to the extent nec-
2 essary—

3 (i) to prohibit any United States fi-
4 nancial institution from making loans or
5 providing credit to the foreign person; or

6 (ii) to prohibit any transactions in for-
7 eign exchange that are subject to the juris-
8 diction of the United States and in which
9 the foreign person has any interest.

10 ~~(C) ALIENS INADMISSIBLE FOR VISAS, AD-~~
11 ~~MISSION, OR PAROLE.—~~

12 ~~(i) VISAS, ADMISSION, OR PAROLE.—~~

13 An alien is described in this clause if the
14 Secretary of State or the Secretary of
15 Homeland Security (or a designee of either
16 such Secretary) knows, or has reason to
17 believe the alien—

18 ~~(I) meets any of the criteria de-~~
19 ~~scribed in subsection (a); and~~

20 ~~(II)(aa) is inadmissible to the~~
21 ~~United States;~~

22 ~~(bb) is ineligible to receive a visa~~
23 ~~or other documentation to enter the~~
24 ~~United States; or~~

(ee) is otherwise ineligible to be admitted or paroled into the United States or to receive any other benefit under the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.).

~~(ii) CURRENT VISAS REVOKED.—~~

(H) IN GENERAL.—The issuing consular officer, the Secretary of State, or a designee of the Secretary of State, in accordance with section 221(i) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1201(i)), shall revoke any visa or other entry documentation issued to an alien described in clause (i) regardless of when the visa or other entry documentation was issued.

(II) EFFECT OF REVOCATION.—
Each revocation under subclause (I)
shall—

~~(aa) take effect immediately;~~

and

(bb) automatically cancel
any other valid visa or entry doc-

1 umentation that is in the alien's
2 possession.

3 (2) ~~PENALTIES.~~—Any person that commits, at-
4 tempts to commit, conspires to commit, or causes
5 the commission of an action described in subsection
6 (a) shall be subject to the penalties set forth in sub-
7 sections (b) and (c) of section 206 of the Inter-
8 national Emergency Economic Powers Act (50
9 U.S.C. 1705) to the same extent as a person that
10 commits an unlawful act described in subsection (a)
11 of such section.

12 (3) ~~IMPLEMENTATION.~~—The President—
13 (A) may exercise all authorities provided
14 under sections 203 and 205 of the International
15 Emergency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C.
16 1702 and 1704) to carry out this section; and

17 (B) shall issue such regulations, licenses,
18 and orders as may be necessary to carry out
19 this section.

20 (4) ~~EXCEPTION TO COMPLY WITH UNITED NA-~~
21 ~~TIONS HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT.~~—Sanctions de-
22 scribed in paragraph (1)(B) shall not apply with re-
23 spect to an alien if admitting or paroling the alien
24 into the United States is necessary to permit the
25 United States to comply with the Agreement regard-

1 ing the Headquarters of the United Nations, signed
2 at Lake Success June 26, 1947, and entered into
3 force November 21, 1947, between the United Na-
4 tions and the United States, or other applicable
5 international obligations.

6 ~~(5) EXCEPTION TO COMPLY WITH INTEL-~~
7 ~~LIGENCE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES.—~~
8 Sanctions under this section shall not apply to any
9 activity subject to—

10 ~~(A) the reporting requirements under title~~
11 ~~V of the National Security Act of 1947 (50~~
12 ~~U.S.C. 3091 et seq.) or any authorized intel-~~
13 ~~ligence activities of the United States; or~~

14 ~~(B) to carry out or assist any authorized~~
15 ~~law enforcement activities of the United States.~~

16 ~~(6) EXCEPTION FOR HUMANITARIAN ASSIST-~~
17 ~~ANCE.—~~

18 ~~(A) DEFINITIONS.—In this paragraph:~~

19 ~~(i) AGRICULTURAL COMMODITY.—The~~
20 ~~term “agricultural commodity” has the~~
21 ~~meaning given such term in section 102 of~~
22 ~~the Agricultural Trade Act of 1978 (7~~
23 ~~U.S.C. 5602).~~

24 ~~(ii) MEDICAL DEVICE.—The term~~
25 ~~“medical device” has the meaning given~~

1 the term “device” in section 201 of the
2 Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21
3 U.S.C. 321).

4 (iii) MEDICINE.—The term “medi-
5 cine” has the meaning given the term
6 “drug” in section 201 of the Federal Food,
7 Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 321).

8 (B) IN GENERAL.—Sanctions under this
9 section shall not apply to—

10 (i) the conduct or facilitation of a
11 transaction for the provision of agricultural
12 commodities, food, medicine, medical de-
13 vices, humanitarian assistance, or for hu-
14 manitarian purposes; or

15 (ii) transactions that are necessary for
16 or related to any activity described in
17 clause (i).

18 ~~(7) EXCEPTION RELATING TO THE IMPORTA-~~
19 ~~TION OF GOODS.—~~

20 (A) GOOD.—In this paragraph, the term
21 “good” means any article, natural or manmade
22 substance, material, supply, or manufactured
23 product, including inspection and test equip-
24 ment, and excluding technical data.

1 ~~(B) IN GENERAL.—~~A requirement to block
2 and prohibit all transactions in all property and
3 interests in property under this section shall not
4 include the authority or a requirement to im-
5 pose sanctions on the importation of goods.

6 **SEC. 9. SPECIAL ENVOY FOR SUDAN.**

7 Section 7204(d) of the Department of State Author-
8 ization Act for Fiscal Year 2025 (division G of Public Law
9 118–159; 22 U.S.C. 10001 note) is amended by striking
10 “2 years” and inserting “5 years”.

11 **SEC. 10. ASSISTANCE TO THE GOVERNMENT OF SUDAN BY**
12 **INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.**

13 ~~(a) RESTRICTIONS.—~~Except as provided in sub-
14 sections ~~(b) and (c)~~, the Secretary of the Treasury shall
15 instruct the United States Executive Director or the ap-
16 propriate head of the respective international financial in-
17 stitutions—

18 ~~(1)~~ to use the voice and vote of the United
19 States in those institutions to oppose any loan or ex-
20 tension of financial or technical assistance for debt
21 relief and long-term development and reconstruction
22 efforts to the Government of Sudan; and

23 ~~(2)~~ to work with other key donor countries to
24 develop a coordinated policy for lending to the Gov-

1 ernment of Sudan in a post-conflict scenario, includ-
2 ing firm benchmarks and preconditions for lending.

3 (b) NATIONAL SECURITY WAIVER.—The President
4 may waive application of subsection (a) if the President
5 determines such a waiver is in the national security inter-
6 est of the United States.

7 (c) EXCEPTION FOR LIFESAVING HUMANITARIAN
8 PROJECTS THAT DIRECTLY SUPPORT BASIC HUMAN
9 NEEDS.—The advocacy otherwise required under sub-
10 section (a)(1) shall not apply to a specific loan or exten-
11 sion of financial assistance that has the sole purpose of
12 supporting lifesaving humanitarian projects that directly
13 support basic human needs, including emergency food,
14 shelter, health, water, sanitation, and hygiene.

15 **SEC. 11. SUDAN BUSINESS RISK ADVISORY.**

16 Not later than 90 days after the date of the enact-
17 ment of this Act, the Secretary of State, in coordination
18 with the Secretary of Labor and the Secretary of Com-
19 merce, shall update its Sudan Business Risk Advisory,
20 which was originally issued in May 2022 and updated in
21 May 2023, to include—

22 (1) updates to the information regarding gold
23 from Sudan as a mineral from a conflict-affected
24 area, including the role of foreign governments in
25 the supply chain for Sudanese gold;

1 ~~(2)~~ information with respect to the supply chain
2 for Sudanese gum arabic, its role in fueling the con-
3 flict in Sudan, and nefarious actors involved in
4 smuggling gum arabic through Chad, the Central
5 African Republic, and South Sudan; and

6 ~~(3)~~ risks associated with conducting business
7 with entities connected to the Sudanese Armed
8 Forces, the Rapid Support Forces, or non-state
9 armed groups;

10 **SEC. 12. UNITED STATES ENGAGEMENT AT THE UNITED NA-**
11 **TIONS WITH RESPECT TO SUDAN.**

12 The United States Mission to the United Nations
13 shall assess—

14 ~~(1)~~ the need for additional coordination between
15 the United States, the United Nations Security
16 Council, the European Union, and other partner
17 countries' sanctions regimes; and

18 ~~(2)~~ if the mandate of the United Nations Panel
19 of Experts on the Sudan (established by United Na-
20 tions Security Council Resolution 1591 (2005) and
21 most recently extended by United Nations Security
22 Council Resolution 2791 (2025)) is sufficient to en-
23 able it to fully and accurately report to the United
24 Nations Security Council on issues related to war,

1 including with respect to violations of the United
2 Nations arms embargo.

3 **SEC. 13. FOREIGN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN.**

4 (a) **PROHIBITION.**—Except as provided in subsection
5 (b), United States assistance may not be furnished to
6 Sudan if such assistance—

7 (1) provides financial or capacity building sup-
8 port to Government of Sudan institutions;

9 (2) is nonhumanitarian development assistance;

10 (3) supports debt relief through the Heavily In-
11 debted Poor Countries Initiative to restructure, re-
12 schedule, or cancel the sovereign debt of Sudan; or

13 (4) is security assistance.

14 (b) **NATIONAL SECURITY WAIVER.**—The President
15 may waive application of subsection (a) if the President
16 determines that such a waiver is in the national security
17 interest of the United States.

18 (c) **ANNUAL REPORT.**—Not later than 90 days after
19 the date of the enactment of this Act, and annually there-
20 after, the Secretary of State, in consultation with the Sec-
21 retary of Agriculture and other relevant departments and
22 agencies, shall submit a report to the appropriate congres-
23 sional committees that details all United States foreign as-
24 sistance to Sudan.

1 **SEC. 14. ANNUAL REPORT ON FINANCIAL ASSETS HELD BY**
2 **ARMED ACTORS IN SUDAN.**

3 (a) ~~IN GENERAL.~~—Not later than 180 days after the
4 date of the enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter,
5 the Secretary of the Treasury, in consultation with the Di-
6 rector of National Intelligence and the Secretary of State,
7 shall submit a report to the appropriate congressional
8 committees that includes—

9 (1) a list of all countries and foreign banking
10 institutions that hold assets on behalf of senior offi-
11 cials in the Sudanese Armed Forces, the Rapid Sup-
12 port Forces, and the General Intelligence Service;
13 and

14 (2) how foreign actors are profiting from the
15 war in Sudan through various business sectors.

16 (b) ~~FORM.~~—Each report required under subsection
17 (a) shall be submitted in an unclassified form, but may
18 include a classified annex.

19 **SEC. 15. TERMINATION.**

20 The requirements under sections 4, 5, 6, 10, 13, and
21 14 shall terminate on the date that is 30 days after the
22 Secretary of State submits to the appropriate congres-
23 sional committees a certification that—

24 (1) a credible and durable peace agreement,
25 cessation of hostilities, or other end to hostilities has

1 been achieved and verified by the Secretary of State;
 2 and
 3 ~~(2) the Sudanese Armed Forces or any other~~
 4 body or institution of the Government of Sudan is
 5 no longer committing atrocities.

6 **SEC. 16. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.**

7 Nothing in this Act may be construed to authorize
 8 the use of military force.

9 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLES; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

10 (a) *SHORT TITLES.*—This Act may be cited as the
 11 “Preventing External Aggression and Conflict Escalation
 12 in Sudan Act of 2026” or the “PEACE in Sudan Act”.

13 (b) *TABLE OF CONTENTS.*—The table of contents for
 14 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short titles; table of contents.

Sec. 2. Statement of policy.

Sec. 3. Definitions.

Sec. 4. Report on activities of certain foreign governments and actors in Sudan.

*Sec. 5. Report on atrocities and gross violations of internationally recognized
 human rights in Sudan.*

Sec. 6. Strategy.

*Sec. 7. Assessment of eligibility of armed actors in Sudan for designation as spe-
 cially designated global terrorists.*

Sec. 8. Sanctions.

Sec. 9. Special Envoy for Sudan.

*Sec. 10. Assistance to the Government of Sudan by international financial insti-
 tutions.*

Sec. 11. Sudan Business Risk Advisory.

Sec. 12. United States engagement at the United Nations with respect to Sudan.

Sec. 13. Foreign assistance to Sudan.

Sec. 14. Annual report on financial assets held by armed actors in Sudan.

Sec. 15. Termination.

Sec. 16. Rule of construction.

Sec. 17. Sunset.

15 **SEC. 2. STATEMENT OF POLICY.**

16 It is the policy of the United States—

1 (1) to advance and protect the national security
2 of the United States, including by identifying, dis-
3 rupting, and dismantling the networks and actions of
4 criminal and malign actors who foment and benefit
5 from instability, conflict, humanitarian emergency,
6 state failure, and ungoverned spaces;

7 (2) to utilize all available diplomatic and eco-
8 nomic tools to secure an end to the war in Sudan;

9 (3) to counter—

10 (A) malign foreign interference and external
11 military support to parties to the conflict in
12 Sudan; and

13 (B) destabilizing regional and domestic ac-
14 tors who seek to benefit from the continued con-
15 flict in Sudan;

16 (4) to promote efforts to bring about stability
17 and security in Sudan, including by addressing the
18 humanitarian suffering of the Sudanese people and
19 others impacted across Africa;

20 (5) to hold perpetrators of war crimes, crimes
21 against humanity, and genocide in Sudan account-
22 able for their crimes;

23 (6) to advance and protect the internationally
24 recognized human rights of all Sudanese people, re-

1 *ardless of ethnicity, religion, sex, or geographic area*
2 *of origin; and*

3 *(7) to support the aspirations of the people of*
4 *Sudan for a political transition process that results*
5 *in a civilian government that—*

6 *(A) is democratic;*

7 *(B) is accountable;*

8 *(C) respects the internationally-recognized*
9 *human rights of its citizens; and*

10 *(D) is at peace with itself and its neighbors*

11 **SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.**

12 *In this Act:*

13 *(1) ADMISSION; ADMITTED; ALIEN.—The terms*
14 *“admission”, “admitted”, and “alien” have the mean-*
15 *ings given such terms in section 101(a) of the Immi-*
16 *gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)).*

17 *(2) AID OR ABET.—The term “aid or abet”*
18 *means to intentionally assist or encourage a person or*
19 *persons to commit a crime.*

20 *(3) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-*
21 *TEES.—Except as provided in section 7, the term*
22 *“appropriate congressional committees” means—*

23 *(A) the Committee on Foreign Relations of*
24 *the Senate; and*

1 (B) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the
2 House of Representatives.

(4) *ATROCITY*.—The term “atrocities” means war crimes, crimes against humanity, or genocide.

(5) *FOREIGN PERSON.*—The term “foreign person” means an individual or entity that is not a United States person.

8 (6) *GENOCIDE*.—The term “genocide” means an
9 offense described in section 1091(a) of title 18, United
10 States Code.

11 (7) INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTION.—
12 The term “international financial institution”
13 means—

14 (A) *the International Monetary Fund;*

15 (B) the International Bank for Reconstruc-
16 tion and Development;

17 (C) the International Development Associa-
18 tion;

19 (D) *the International Finance Corporation;*

20 (E) the Inter-American Development Bank
21 Group;

22 *(F) the Asian Development Bank;*

23 (G) the Inter-American Investment Cor-
24 poration;

25 *(H) the African Development Bank;*

1 (I) the African Development Fund;

2 (J) the European Bank for Reconstruction
3 and Development;

4 (K) the Multilateral Investment Guaranty
5 Agency; and

6 (L) any multilateral financial institution
7 established after the date of the enactment of this
8 Act that could provide financial assistance to the
9 Government of Sudan.

10 (8) NON-STATE ARMED GROUP.—The term “non-
11 state armed group” means any entity participating
12 in, supporting, or contributing to the conflict or com-
13 mission of atrocities that is not an organization of a
14 foreign government, including militia, armed groups,
15 mercenaries, private military contractors, and ter-
16 rorist organizations.

17 (9) QUAD.—The term “Quad” means the diplo-
18 matic grouping of the United States, Egypt, Saudi
19 Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates that has been
20 convening in an effort to mediate an end to the con-
21 flict in Sudan.

22 (10) QUINTET.—The term “Quintet” means the
23 diplomatic grouping of the African Union, the Inter-
24 governmental Authority on Development, the League

1 *of Arab States, the European Union, and the United*
2 *Nations.*

3 (11) *TORTURE.*—*The term “torture” has the*
4 *meaning given such a term in section 2340(1) of title*
5 *18, United States Code.*

6 (12) *UNITED STATES PERSON.*—*The term*
7 *“United States person” means—*

8 (A) *a United States citizen, an alien law-*
9 *fully admitted for permanent residence to the*
10 *United States, or any other individual subject to*
11 *the jurisdiction of the United States; and*

12 (B) *an entity organized under the laws of*
13 *the United States or of any jurisdiction within*
14 *the United States, including a foreign branch of*
15 *such an entity.*

16 (13) *WAR CRIME.*—*The term “war crime”—*

17 (A) *has the meaning given such term in sec-*
18 *tion 2441(c) of title 18, United States Code; and*

19 (B) *includes sexual violence.*

20 **SEC. 4. REPORT ON ACTIVITIES OF CERTAIN FOREIGN GOV-**
21 **ERNMENTS AND GROUPS IN SUDAN.**

22 (a) *IN GENERAL.*—*Not later than 90 days after the*
23 *date of the enactment of this Act, and semiannually there-*
24 *after, the Secretary of State, in coordination with the Direc-*

1 *tor of National Intelligence, shall submit a report to the*
2 *appropriate congressional committees that includes—*

3 *(1) a comprehensive analysis of the involvement*
4 *of foreign governments and malign actors operating*
5 *in Africa by supporting, facilitating, or contributing*
6 *to the conflict and commission of atrocities in Sudan,*
7 *including findings regarding—*

8 *(A) the estimated amount of arms and ma-*
9 *teriel transferred to the Sudanese Armed Forces,*
10 *the Rapid Support Forces, and to non-state*
11 *armed groups contributing to the conflict in*
12 *Sudan, including the suspected country of origin*
13 *and any transit countries;*

14 *(B) the estimated number of affiliated com-*
15 *batants and support personnel in Sudan acting*
16 *in support of the war effort, including those who*
17 *are engaged in active fighting, training, and*
18 *equipping;*

19 *(C) engagement in, or support for, drone*
20 *and aircraft strikes;*

21 *(D) the provision of, or support for, the*
22 *training of combatants, including child soldiers*
23 *such as the “Lion Cubs”, in Sudan;*

24 *(E) the provision of intelligence services, in-*
25 *telligence sharing, or information sharing for the*

1 *Sudanese Armed Forces or Rapid Support*
2 *Forces, including through the provision of intel-*
3 *ligence personnel in Sudan;*

4 *(F) the provision of material support to the*
5 *Sudanese Armed Forces or the Rapid Support*
6 *Forces to evade or undermine accountability*
7 *measures or sanctions;*

8 *(G) the provision of financial and in-kind*
9 *support to the Sudanese Armed Forces, the*
10 *Rapid Support Forces, or non-state armed*
11 *groups operating in Sudan;*

12 *(H) the business interests held by foreign*
13 *governments and individuals from foreign coun-*
14 *tries referred to in this paragraph, including in-*
15 *terests in aviation, banking, media, livestock,*
16 *real estate, transportation, petroleum, and gold*
17 *mining;*

18 *(I) the source, frequency, and scope of viola-*
19 *tions of the United Nations arms embargo out-*
20 *lined in United Nations Security Council Reso-*
21 *lutions 1556 (2004) and 1591 (2005);*

22 *(J) instances of international travel by non-*
23 *state armed groups from Sudan for purposes*
24 *other than structured diplomatic negotiations;*
25 *and*

1 *(K) actions that violate existing United*
2 *States defense cooperation agreements or des-*
3 *ignation as a major non-NATO ally of the*
4 *United States (as defined in section 644 of the*
5 *Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C.*
6 *2403));*

7 *(2) a comprehensive analysis of the involvement*
8 *of non-state armed groups in supporting, facilitating,*
9 *or contributing to the conflict in Sudan and the com-*
10 *mission of atrocities in Sudan, including—*

11 *(A) the Wagner Group;*

12 *(B) the Sudan Revolutionary Front;*

13 *(C) the Sudanese Muslim Brotherhood, in-*
14 *cluding its al-Baraa Bin Malik Brigade;*

15 *(D) the Sudan Liberation Movement, led by*
16 *Minni Minnawi;*

17 *(E) the Sudan People's Liberation Move-*
18 *ment–North–al Hilu;*

19 *(F) the Sudan People's Liberation Army–*
20 *in–Opposition;*

21 *(G) the Sudan Liberation Movement, led by*
22 *Abdul Wahid al-Nur;*

23 *(H) the Sudanese Liberation Army, led by*
24 *Malik Agar;*

1 (I) the Sudan Liberation Movement – Tran-
2 sitional Council, led by El-Hadi Idris Yahya;

3 (J) the Joint Security Forces, including the
4 Justice and Equality Movement;

5 (K) Gathering of Sudan Liberation Forces,
6 led by Al-Tahir Hajar;

7 (L) the Central Reserve Forces;

8 (M) the Sudanese Awakening Revolutionary
9 Council, led by Musa Hilal;

10 (N) the Sudan Shield Forces;

11 (O) the Third Front (Tamazuj);

12 (P) Army 70;

13 (Q) the Tigray Defense Forces;

14 (R) the Desert Wolves;

15 (S) the Libyan Arab Armed Forces (also
16 known as the “Libyan National Army”); and

17 (T) the Union of Forces for Democracy and
18 Development;

19 (3) an analysis of private and commercial activ-
20 ity facilitating or benefitting from the war economy
21 related to the conflict in Sudan, within or outside
22 Sudan, including activity related to—

23 (A) port operations;

24 (B) aviation (including airlines and air-
25 ports);

1 (C) ground transportation services;

2 (D) the mining, refining, processing, and
3 trade of gold, gum arabic, and other natural re-
4 sources;

5 (E) private military companies;

6 (F) banking and financial services;

7 (G) cryptocurrency transactions;

8 (H) technology;

9 (I) military equipment; and

10 (J) weapons manufacturing; and

11 (4) an analysis of whether actions taken by a
12 government of a foreign country referred to in para-
13 graph (1)—

14 (A) involves defense articles or defense serv-
15 ices (as such terms are defined in section 47 of
16 the Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C. 2794)
17 of United States origin;

18 (B) violates the terms of applicable United
19 States or end-user assurances, licenses, or agree-
20 ments; and

21 (C) violates the arms embargo designated by
22 United Nation Security Council Resolutions
23 1556 (2004), 1591 (2005), and any successor Se-
24 curity Council Resolution for an arms embargo
25 on all or part of Sudan.

1 (b) *FORM.*—The report required under subsection (a)
2 shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may include
3 a classified annex.

4 (c) *BRIEFING.*—Not later than 15 days after the sub-
5 mission of the report required under subsection (a), the Sec-
6 retary of State and the Director of National Intelligence,
7 or their respective designees, shall provide a briefing to the
8 appropriate congressional committees regarding the matters
9 contained in such report.

10 **SEC. 5. REPORT ON ATROCITIES AND GROSS VIOLATIONS**
11 **OF INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED HUMAN**
12 **RIGHTS IN SUDAN.**

13 (a) *IN GENERAL.*—Not later than 90 days after the
14 date of the enactment of this Act, and semiannually there-
15 after, the Secretary of State shall submit to the appropriate
16 congressional committees a comprehensive report regarding
17 the conduct of, support for, and perpetrators of gross viola-
18 tions of internationally recognized human rights in Sudan
19 since April 15, 2023.

20 (b) *ELEMENTS.*—The report required under subsection
21 (a) shall include a description of—

22 (1) any atrocities and other gross violations of
23 internationally recognized human rights committed
24 by the Sudanese Armed Forces, the Rapid Support
25 Forces, non-state armed groups, other entities of the

1 *Government of Sudan, and other individuals, includ-*
2 *ing—*

3 *(A) the recruitment and use of child sol-*
4 *diers;*

5 *(B) the use of starvation and sexual violence*
6 *as weapons of war, including systematic rape,*
7 *sexual slavery, and other forms of sexual vio-*
8 *lence;*

9 *(C) the denial of humanitarian access, in-*
10 *cluding the obstruction of humanitarian assist-*
11 *ance or the targeting of aid workers;*

12 *(D) looting, occupation, or destruction of ci-*
13 *vilian infrastructure, including religious sites,*
14 *health facilities, residential buildings, and*
15 *schools;*

16 *(E) violations in the conduct of hostilities,*
17 *summary executions, the deliberate targeting of*
18 *civilians, and arbitrary detention;*

19 *(F) the systematic targeting of medical fa-*
20 *cilities and medical personnel, emergency re-*
21 *sponse rooms, or other humanitarian initiatives;*

22 *(G) the deliberate targeting of places of wor-*
23 *ship; and*

24 *(H) ethnically motivated violence, including*
25 *violence against minority non-Arab communities*

1 *and indigenous ethnic groups of the Nuba Moun-*
2 *tains; and*

3 *(2) the sanctions imposed in accordance with the*
4 *Chemical and Biological Weapons Control and War-*
5 *fare Elimination Act of 1991 (title III of Public Law*
6 *102–182; 22 U.S.C. 5601 et seq.) and the continued*
7 *monitoring of the use of chemical weapons by the*
8 *Government of Sudan.*

9 *(c) FORM.—The report required under subsection (a)*
10 *shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may include*
11 *a classified annex.*

12 **SEC. 6. STRATEGY.**

13 *(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State, in coordi-*
14 *nation with the Secretary of the Treasury, the Secretary*
15 *of Defense, and the heads of other relevant Federal depart-*
16 *ments and agencies, shall develop a comprehensive strategy*
17 *to secure a ceasefire and durable political settlement in*
18 *Sudan. In developing such strategy, the Secretary shall uti-*
19 *lize all available economic and diplomatic tools, and en-*
20 *hance diplomatic, financial, and legal measures to hold per-*
21 *petrators of atrocities and other gross violations of inter-*
22 *nationally recognized human rights accountable.*

23 *(b) ELEMENTS.—The strategy required under sub-*
24 *section (a) shall include a description of the Secretary of*
25 *State’s plans—*

1 (1) *to help end the conflict in Sudan, including*
2 *by—*

3 (A)(i) *determining the key actors who must*
4 *be involved in diplomatic negotiations to end the*
5 *war;*

6 (ii) *supporting their sustained and credible*
7 *participation in such negotiations;*

8 (iii) *assessing the appropriate staffing need-*
9 *ed within the Department of State's Office of*
10 *Sudan Affairs, including locally employed staff*
11 *and staff based in Ethiopia and Kenya, to en-*
12 *gage on coordinated diplomatic efforts to end the*
13 *war in Sudan;*

14 (B) *establishing a timeline for using diplo-*
15 *matic engagement, intelligence diplomacy, secu-*
16 *rity cooperation, and foreign assistance, as ap-*
17 *propriate, to secure the support of allies and*
18 *partners in finding diplomatic paths to end the*
19 *conflict in Sudan; and*

20 (C) *coordinating with the Quintet, the*
21 *Quad, and other international partners—*

22 (i) *to end the armed conflict in Sudan;*

23 (ii) *to protect civilians in Sudan;*

24 (iii) *to hold accountable perpetrators of*
25 *atrocities and other gross violations of*

1 *internationally recognized human rights;*

2 *and*

3 *(iv) to seek an enduring diplomatic*

4 *resolution to the conflict;*

5 *(2) to cripple the war economy and abettor net-*

6 *work;*

7 *(3) to collaborate with the Secretary of the*

8 *Treasury to hold perpetrators of atrocities in Sudan*

9 *accountable for their crimes;*

10 *(4) to counter foreign influence and military*

11 *support to the Sudanese Armed Forces and the Rapid*

12 *Support Forces, which exacerbates the conflict in*

13 *Sudan; and*

14 *(5) to promote stability and alleviate human suf-*

15 *fering in Sudan by—*

16 *(A) securing guarantees for unrestricted hu-*

17 *manitarian access to vulnerable populations and*

18 *the implementation of protection measures, in-*

19 *cluding measures to provide trauma-informed*

20 *care and prevent human trafficking, sexual vio-*

21 *lence, and the recruitment of child soldiers; and*

22 *(B) analyzing—*

23 *(i) how to most effectively leverage dip-*

24 *lomatic and assistance tools and incentivize*

25 *strategic burden-sharing with international*

1 *partners to improve the humanitarian con-*
2 *ditions in Sudan;*

3 *(ii) requirements for rebuilding essen-*
4 *tial infrastructure that has been destroyed*
5 *in the conflict, including health systems,*
6 *education, and civilian infrastructure, and*
7 *the role to be played by the international*
8 *community in such efforts;*

9 *(iii) how to engage in diplomatic ef-*
10 *forts to ensure support for humanitarian re-*
11 *lief and recovery in Sudan from inter-*
12 *national donors, including foreign govern-*
13 *ments and multilateral organizations; and*

14 *(iv) how the United States, and other*
15 *partners can work to ensure the safety and*
16 *security of humanitarian aid workers and*
17 *journalists in Sudan;*

18 *(6) to implement a comprehensive diplomatic*
19 *approach toward engagement with the countries bor-*
20 *dering Sudan, in addition to Kenya and Uganda,*
21 *and regional institutions to address the issues de-*
22 *tailed in paragraphs (1) through (5); and*

23 *(7) to identify potential opportunities for United*
24 *States economic engagement and investment in a*
25 *post-conflict Sudan and the broader region that could*

1 *support diplomatic efforts to end the conflict, includ-*
2 *ing by—*

3 *(A) identifying opportunities for United*
4 *States private sector investment in Sudan's re-*
5 *covery and reconstruction, including in sectors*
6 *such as agriculture, energy, critical minerals, in-*
7 *frastructure, and financial services;*

8 *(B) assessing mechanisms through which the*
9 *United States Government, including through the*
10 *United States International Development Fi-*
11 *nance Corporation and the United States Trade*
12 *and Development Agency, may support United*
13 *States private sector actors seeking to engage in*
14 *Sudan and the broader region;*

15 *(C) evaluating opportunities to deepen*
16 *trade and investment ties with countries neigh-*
17 *boring Sudan as part of a broader regional eco-*
18 *nomics strategy that advances United States in-*
19 *terests and promotes stability for the region; and*

20 *(D) analyzing the manner in which United*
21 *States economic engagement in Sudan and the*
22 *region can support the durability of a credible*
23 *peace agreement or cessation of hostilities, and*
24 *advance an economic order that prioritizes*

1 *transparency, accountability, and the long-term*
2 *interests of the people of Sudan.*

3 (c) *SUBMISSION.*—*Not later than 180 days after the*
4 *date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State*
5 *shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees*
6 *the strategy developed pursuant to subsection (a) in an un-*
7 *classified form, which shall include the information de-*
8 *scribed in subsection (b) and may include a classified*
9 *annex.*

10 (d) *BRIEFING.*—*Not later than 15 days after submit-*
11 *ting the strategy required under subsection (a), and every*
12 *90 days thereafter, the Secretary of State, or the Secretary's*
13 *designee, shall brief the appropriate congressional commit-*
14 *tees regarding—*

15 (1) *the status of the implementation of such*
16 *strategy; and*

17 (2) *any changes or updates based on evolving*
18 *conditions in Sudan.*

19 **SEC. 7. ASSESSMENT OF ELIGIBILITY OF ARMED ACTORS IN**
20 **SUDAN FOR DESIGNATION AS SPECIALLY**
21 **DESIGNATED GLOBAL TERRORISTS.**

22 (a) *DEFINED TERM.*—*In this section, the term “appro-*
23 *priate congressional committees” means—*

24 (1) *the Committee on Foreign Relations of the*
25 *Senate;*

1 (2) *the Committee on the Judiciary of the Sen-*
2 *ate;*

3 (3) *the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the*
4 *House of Representatives; and*

5 (4) *the Committee on the Judiciary of the House*
6 *of Representatives.*

7 (b) *IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State, in consulta-*
8 *tion with the Secretary of the Treasury and the Attorney*
9 *General, shall conduct an assessment to determine whether*
10 *any armed actor in Sudan meets the criteria for designa-*
11 *tion as a specially designated global terrorist, consistent*
12 *with the International Emergency Economic Powers Act*
13 *(50 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.).*

14 (c) *REPORT.—Not later than 90 days after the date*
15 *of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State shall*
16 *submit to the appropriate congressional committees a clas-*
17 *sified report containing—*

18 (1) *the results of the assessment conducted pursu-*
19 *ant to subsection (b); and*

20 (2) *a description of action the Secretary has*
21 *planned based on such results.*

22 **SEC. 8. SANCTIONS.**

23 (a) *IN GENERAL.—The President may impose the*
24 *sanctions described in subsection (b) with respect to any*

1 *foreign person the President determines, on or after the date*
2 *of the enactment of this Act—*

3 *(1) to be responsible for, complicit in, or to have*
4 *directly or indirectly engaged in or facilitated—*

5 *(A) actions that threaten the peace, security,*
6 *stability, or territorial integrity of Sudan;*

7 *(B) the supply, sale, or transfer of arms or*
8 *any related materiel, or any assistance, advice,*
9 *or training related to military activities to—*

10 *(i) the Sudanese Armed Forces;*

11 *(ii) the Rapid Support Forces; or*

12 *(iii) non-State armed groups operating*
13 *in Sudan;*

14 *(C) the use or recruitment of child soldiers;*

15 *(D) directing, leading, or enabling the pres-*
16 *ence of foreign military forces or non-state*
17 *armed groups in Sudan that have engaged in ac-*
18 *tions that threaten the peace, security, stability,*
19 *or territorial integrity of Sudan;*

20 *(E) aiding or abetting Sudanese Armed*
21 *Forces or Rapid Support Forces by—*

22 *(i) providing financial or material*
23 *support or a safe haven; or*

24 *(ii) contributing to the concealment of*
25 *their crimes;*

1 (F) actions that obstruct, undermine, delay,
2 or have the purpose or effect of undermining a
3 political process aimed at securing a ceasefire,
4 peace, or political resolution to the conflict in
5 Sudan;

6 (G) the commission of atrocities or other
7 gross violations of internationally recognized
8 human rights (as defined in section 1262 of the
9 Global Magnitsky Human Rights Accountability
10 Act (subtitle F of title XII of Public Law 114–
11 328; 22 U.S.C. 10101);

12 (H) the smuggling or trafficking of natural
13 resources from or through Sudan, including gold
14 and gum arabic;

15 (I) actions that constitute a violation of the
16 arms embargo under United Nations Security
17 Council Resolutions 1556 (2004) and 1591
18 (2005), including facilitating financial trans-
19 actions in furtherance of such actions or facili-
20 tating any export, reexport, transshipment, or
21 transfer in furtherance of such actions;

22 (J) the targeting of civilians, including
23 women and children, through the commission of
24 acts of violence (including killing, maiming, tor-
25 ture, or rape or other sexual violence), abduction,

1 *forced displacement, or attacks on schools, hos-*
2 *pitals, religious sites, or locations where civilians*
3 *are seeking refuge or aid provided by domestic or*
4 *international actors;*

5 *(K) the obstruction of activities of, or at-*
6 *tacks on, the United Nations, bilateral or multi-*
7 *lateral diplomatic missions, or international hu-*
8 *manitarian organizations, or their personnel;*

9 *(L) the operation of private military com-*
10 *panies that are contributing to violence against*
11 *civilians in Sudan;*

12 *(M) the obstruction of the delivery or dis-*
13 *tribution of, or access to, humanitarian assist-*
14 *ance, including by force, intimidation, theft, co-*
15 *ercion, or bureaucratic means;*

16 *(N) significant efforts to impede investiga-*
17 *tions or prosecutions of alleged gross abuses of*
18 *internationally recognized human rights in*
19 *Sudan; or*

20 *(O) actions or policies that obstruct, under-*
21 *mine, delay, or impede, or pose a significant risk*
22 *of obstructing, undermining, delaying, or imped-*
23 *ing, the formation or operation of a civilian gov-*
24 *ernment;*

1 (2)(A) *to have materially assisted, sponsored, or*
2 *provided financial, material, or technological support*
3 *for, or goods or services to or in support of—*

4 *(i) any activity described in this section;*

5 *(ii) any person whose property and inter-*
6 *ests in property are blocked pursuant to this sec-*
7 *tion; or*

8 (B) *to be owned or controlled by, or to have acted*
9 *or purported to act for or on behalf of (directly or in-*
10 *directly) any person whose property and interests in*
11 *property are blocked pursuant to this section; or*

12 (3) *forms an entity for the purpose of evading*
13 *sanctions that would otherwise be imposed pursuant*
14 *to this section.*

15 (b) *SANCTIONS; EXCEPTIONS.—*

16 (1) *SANCTIONS.—*

17 (A) *ASSET BLOCKING.—Notwithstanding*
18 *section 202 of the International Emergency Eco-*
19 *nomics Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1701), the Presi-*
20 *dent may exercise all of the powers granted to*
21 *the President by such Act to the extent necessary*
22 *to block and prohibit all transactions in all*
23 *property and interests in property of a foreign*
24 *person the President determines meets 1 or more*
25 *of the criteria described in subsection (a) if such*

1 *property and interests in property are in the*
2 *United States, come within the United States, or*
3 *are or come within the possession or control of*
4 *a United States person.*

5 (B) *PROHIBITIONS ON FINANCIAL TRANS-*
6 *ACTIONS.—Notwithstanding the requirements*
7 *under section 202 of the International Emer-*
8 *gency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1701),*
9 *the President may exercise all powers granted to*
10 *the President by such Act to the extent nec-*
11 *essary—*

12 *(i) to prohibit any United States fi-*
13 *nancial institution from making loans or*
14 *providing credit to the foreign person; or*

15 *(ii) to prohibit any transactions in*
16 *foreign exchange that are subject to the ju-*
17 *risdiction of the United States and in which*
18 *the foreign person has any interest.*

19 (C) *ALIENS INADMISSIBLE FOR VISAS, AD-*
20 *MISSION, OR PAROLE.—*

21 *(i) VISAS, ADMISSION, OR PAROLE.—*
22 *An alien is described in this clause if the*
23 *Secretary of State or the Secretary of*
24 *Homeland Security (or a designee of either*

1 *such Secretary) knows, or has reason to be-*
2 *lieve the alien—*

3 *(I) meets any of the criteria de-*
4 *scribed in subsection (a); and*

5 *(II)(aa) is inadmissible to the*
6 *United States;*

7 *(bb) is ineligible to receive a visa*
8 *or other documentation to enter the*
9 *United States; or*

10 *(cc) is otherwise ineligible to be*
11 *admitted or paroled into the United*
12 *States or to receive any other benefit*
13 *under the Immigration and Nation-*
14 *ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.).*

15 *(ii) CURRENT VISAS REVOKED.—*

16 *(I) IN GENERAL.—The issuing*
17 *consular officer, the Secretary of State,*
18 *or a designee of the Secretary of State,*
19 *in accordance with section 221(i) of*
20 *the Immigration and Nationality Act*
21 *(8 U.S.C. 1201(i)), shall revoke any*
22 *visa or other entry documentation*
23 *issued to an alien described in clause*
24 *(i) regardless of when the visa or other*
25 *entry documentation was issued.*

1 (II) *EFFECT OF REVOCATION.*—

2 *Each revocation under subclause (I)*
3 *shall—*

4 *(aa) take effect immediately;*
5 *and*

6 *(bb) automatically cancel*
7 *any other valid visa or entry doc-*
8 *umentation that is in the alien's*
9 *possession.*

10 (2) *PENALTIES.*—*Any person that commits, at-*
11 *tempts to commit, conspires to commit, or causes the*
12 *commission of an action described in subsection (a)*
13 *shall be subject to the penalties set forth in subsections*
14 *(b) and (c) of section 206 of the International Emer-*
15 *gency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1705) to the*
16 *same extent as a person that commits an unlawful act*
17 *described in subsection (a) of such section.*

18 (3) *IMPLEMENTATION.*—*The President—*

19 *(A) may exercise all authorities provided*
20 *under sections 203 and 205 of the International*
21 *Emergency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C.*
22 *1702 and 1704) to carry out this section; and*

23 *(B) shall issue such regulations, licenses,*
24 *and orders as may be necessary to carry out this*
25 *section.*

1 (4) *EXCEPTION TO COMPLY WITH UNITED NA-*
2 *TIONS HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT.—Sanctions de-*
3 *scribed in paragraph (1)(B) shall not apply with re-*
4 *spect to an alien if admitting or paroling the alien*
5 *into the United States is necessary to permit the*
6 *United States to comply with the Agreement regard-*
7 *ing the Headquarters of the United Nations, signed at*
8 *Lake Success June 26, 1947, and entered into force*
9 *November 21, 1947, between the United Nations and*
10 *the United States, or other applicable international*
11 *obligations.*

12 (5) *EXCEPTION TO COMPLY WITH INTELLIGENCE*
13 *AND LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES.—Sanctions*
14 *under this section shall not apply to any activity sub-*
15 *ject to—*

16 (A) *the reporting requirements under title V*
17 *of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.*
18 *3091 et seq.) or any authorized intelligence ac-*
19 *tivities of the United States; or*

20 (B) *to carry out or assist any authorized*
21 *law enforcement activities of the United States.*

22 (6) *EXCEPTION FOR HUMANITARIAN ASSIST-*
23 *ANCE.—*

24 (A) *DEFINITIONS.—In this paragraph:*

1 (i) *AGRICULTURAL COMMODITY*.—*The*
2 *term “agricultural commodity” has the*
3 *meaning given such term in section 102 of*
4 *the Agricultural Trade Act of 1978 (7*
5 *U.S.C. 5602).*

6 (ii) *MEDICAL DEVICE*.—*The term*
7 *“medical device” has the meaning given the*
8 *term “device” in section 201 of the Federal*
9 *Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C.*
10 *321).*

11 (iii) *MEDICINE*.—*The term “medicine”*
12 *has the meaning given the term “drug” in*
13 *section 201 of the Federal Food, Drug, and*
14 *Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 321).*

15 (B) *IN GENERAL*.—*Sanctions under this*
16 *section shall not apply to—*

17 (i) *the conduct or facilitation of a*
18 *transaction for the provision of agricultural*
19 *commodities, food, medicine, medical de-*
20 *vices, humanitarian assistance, or for hu-*
21 *manitarian purposes; or*

22 (ii) *transactions that are necessary for*
23 *or related to any activity described in*
24 *clause (i).*

1 (7) *EXCEPTION RELATING TO THE IMPORTATION*
2 *OF GOODS.—*

3 (A) *GOOD.—In this paragraph, the term*
4 *“good” means any article, natural or manmade*
5 *substance, material, supply, or manufactured*
6 *product, including inspection and test equip-*
7 *ment, and excluding technical data.*

8 (B) *IN GENERAL.—A requirement to block*
9 *and prohibit all transactions in all property and*
10 *interests in property under this section shall not*
11 *include the authority or a requirement to impose*
12 *sanctions on the importation of goods.*

13 **SEC. 9. SPECIAL ENVOY FOR SUDAN.**

14 *Section 7204(d) of the Department of State Authoriza-*
15 *tion Act for Fiscal Year 2025 (division G of Public Law*
16 *118–159; 22 U.S.C. 10001 note) is amended by striking “2*
17 *years” and inserting “5 years”.*

18 **SEC. 10. ASSISTANCE TO THE GOVERNMENT OF SUDAN BY**
19 **INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.**

20 (a) *RESTRICTIONS.—Except as provided in subsections*
21 *(b) and (c), the Secretary of the Treasury shall instruct the*
22 *United States Executive Director or the appropriate head*
23 *of the respective international financial institutions—*

24 (1) *to use the voice and vote of the United States*
25 *in those institutions to oppose any premature, new,*

1 *long-term reconstruction or capacity-building support*
2 *for Sudan, including support that would benefit a*
3 *foreign person or entity described in section 8(a); and*
4 *(2) to work with other key donor countries to de-*
5 *velop a coordinated policy for lending to the Govern-*
6 *ment of Sudan in a post-conflict scenario, including*
7 *firm benchmarks and preconditions for lending.*

8 *(b) NATIONAL SECURITY WAIVER.—The President*
9 *may waive application of subsection (a) if the President*
10 *determines such a waiver is in the national security interest*
11 *of the United States.*

12 *(c) EXCEPTION FOR LIFESAVING HUMANITARIAN*
13 *PROJECTS THAT DIRECTLY SUPPORT BASIC HUMAN*
14 *NEEDS.—The advocacy otherwise required under subsection*
15 *(a)(1) shall not apply to a specific loan or extension of fi-*
16 *nancial assistance that has the sole purpose of supporting*
17 *lifesaving humanitarian projects that directly support basic*
18 *human needs, including emergency food, shelter, health,*
19 *water, sanitation, and hygiene.*

20 **SEC. 11. SUDAN BUSINESS RISK ADVISORY.**

21 *Not later than 90 days after the date of the enactment*
22 *of this Act, the Secretary of State, in coordination with the*
23 *Secretary of Labor and the Secretary of Commerce, shall*
24 *update its Sudan Business Risk Advisory, which was origi-*

1 nally issued in May 2022 and updated in May 2023, to
2 include—

3 (1) updates to the information regarding gold
4 from Sudan as a mineral from a conflict-affected
5 area, including the role of foreign governments in the
6 supply chain for Sudanese gold;

7 (2) information with respect to the supply chain
8 for Sudanese gum arabic, its role in fueling the con-
9 flict in Sudan, and nefarious actors involved in
10 smuggling gum arabic through Chad, the Central Af-
11 rican Republic, and South Sudan; and

12 (3) risks associated with conducting business
13 with entities connected to the Sudanese Armed Forces,
14 the Rapid Support Forces, or non-state armed groups;

15 **SEC. 12. UNITED STATES ENGAGEMENT AT THE UNITED NA-**
16 **TIONS WITH RESPECT TO SUDAN.**

17 *The United States Mission to the United Nations shall*
18 *assess—*

19 (1) *the need for additional coordination between*
20 *the United States, the United Nations Security Coun-*
21 *cil, the European Union, and other partner countries’*
22 *sanctions regimes;*

23 (2) *if the mandate of the United Nations Panel*
24 *of Experts on the Sudan (established by United Na-*
25 *tions Security Council Resolution 1591 (2005) and*

1 *most recently extended by United Nations Security*
2 *Council Resolution 2791 (2025)) is sufficient to en-*
3 *able it to fully and accurately report to the United*
4 *Nations Security Council on issues related to war, in-*
5 *cluding with respect to violations of the United Na-*
6 *tions arms embargo; and*

7 *(3) the need to work with other United Nations*
8 *Security Council members to expand the United Na-*
9 *tions arms embargo for Sudan.*

10 **SEC. 13. FOREIGN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN.**

11 *(a) PROHIBITION.—Except as provided in subsection*
12 *(b), United States assistance may not be furnished to Sudan*
13 *if such assistance—*

14 *(1) provides financial or capacity building sup-*
15 *port directly to Government of Sudan institutions;*

16 *(2) supports debt relief through the Heavily In-*
17 *debted Poor Countries Initiative to restructure, re-*
18 *schedule, or cancel the sovereign debt of Sudan; or*

19 *(3) is security assistance.*

20 *(b) NATIONAL SECURITY WAIVER.—The President*
21 *may waive application of subsection (a) if the President*
22 *determines that such a waiver is in the national security*
23 *interest of the United States.*

24 *(c) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than 90 days after*
25 *the date of the enactment of this Act, and annually there-*

1 *after, the Secretary of State, in consultation with the Sec-*
2 *retary of Agriculture and other relevant departments and*
3 *agencies, shall submit a report to the appropriate congres-*
4 *sional committees that details all United States foreign as-*
5 *sistance to Sudan.*

6 **SEC. 14. ANNUAL REPORT ON FINANCIAL ASSETS HELD BY**
7 **ARMED ACTORS IN SUDAN.**

8 *(a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the*
9 *date of the enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter,*
10 *the Secretary of the Treasury, in consultation with the Di-*
11 *rector of National Intelligence and the Secretary of State,*
12 *shall submit a report to the appropriate congressional com-*
13 *mittees that includes—*

14 *(1) a list of all countries and foreign banking in-*
15 *stitutions that hold assets on behalf of senior officials*
16 *in the Sudanese Armed Forces, the Rapid Support*
17 *Forces, and the General Intelligence Service; and*

18 *(2) how foreign actors are profiting from the war*
19 *in Sudan through various business sectors.*

20 *(b) FORM.—Each report required under subsection (a)*
21 *shall be submitted in an unclassified form, but may include*
22 *a classified annex.*

23 **SEC. 15. TERMINATION.**

24 *The requirements under sections 4, 5, 6, 10, 13, and*
25 *14 shall terminate on the date that is 30 days after the*

1 *Secretary of State submits to the appropriate congressional*
2 *committees a certification that—*

3 *(1) a credible and durable peace agreement, ces-*
4 *sation of hostilities, or other end to hostilities has*
5 *been achieved and verified by the Secretary of State;*
6 *and*

7 *(2) the Rapid Support Forces, the Sudanese*
8 *Armed Forces, and any other body or institution of*
9 *the Government of Sudan are no longer committing*
10 *atrocities.*

11 ***SEC. 16. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.***

12 *Nothing in this Act may be construed to authorize the*
13 *use of military force.*

14 ***SEC. 17. SUNSET.***

15 *This Act shall cease to have any force or effect begin-*
16 *ning on the date that is 5 years after the date of the enact-*
17 *ment of this Act.*