

117<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# S. RES. \_\_\_\_\_

Calling on the Government of Angola to hold free, fair, and peaceful elections on August 24, 2022, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

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Mr. MENENDEZ (for himself, Mr. CARDIN, and Mr. VAN HOLLEN) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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# RESOLUTION

Calling on the Government of Angola to hold free, fair, and peaceful elections on August 24, 2022, and for other purposes.

Whereas the Republic of Angola will hold a general election to elect its President and National Assembly on August 24, 2022;

Whereas this year's election will be Angola's fifth multiparty election since 1992;

Whereas Angola's 2 main political parties, the People's Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA) and the National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA), were the principal belligerents in the country's 26-year civil war;

Whereas Angola experienced its first presidential electoral transition in 2017, when President Joao Lourenco of the MPLA succeeded Jose Eduardo dos Santos, also of the MPLA, who ruled Angola for 38 years;

Whereas, despite holding regular elections and having active political opposition parties, Angola is classified as “Not Free” by Freedom House due to the ruling MPLA’s abuse of state institutions to control political processes and limit free expression;

Whereas mass media in Angola is controlled or highly influenced by the state, independent journalists face harassment, opposition parties are subject to bureaucratic interference, and fewer than half of Angolans feel free to speak their mind, according to a 2019 poll by Afrobarometer;

Whereas Angola is in a period of economic and social crisis, with widespread frustration over the poor state of the oil-based economy and persistently high rates of poverty, inequality, and public corruption;

Whereas, since 2020, Angolans have expressed their dissatisfaction through frequent public protests, which have been met with arrests and police violence against protesters; and

Whereas the failure to hold a credible election will dangerously exacerbate political tensions in Angola: Now, therefore, be it

1        *Resolved*, That the Senate—

2                (1) calls on the Government of Angola to hold

3        free, fair, and peaceful elections on August 24,

4        2022;

1           (2) urges the Government of Angola to ensure  
2           the credibility of elections by—

3                   (A) allowing for all parties and candidates  
4                   to campaign without undue restriction, harass-  
5                   ment, or intimidation;

6                   (B) publishing and freely disseminating  
7                   electoral information, including voter rolls and  
8                   election results;

9                   (C) permitting the unrestricted participa-  
10                  tion of independent election monitors, including  
11                  by inviting the European Union to send an elec-  
12                  tion observation mission, as the European  
13                  Union has stated it is prepared to do;

14                  (D) ceasing the use of state resources and  
15                  institutions to support or promote particular  
16                  political parties or candidates; and

17                  (E) reversing the ban on opinion polling  
18                  during elections;

19           (3) urges all political parties in Angola to  
20           pledge that they will not use violence during or after  
21           the election, will respect the outcome of the vote,  
22           and will investigate any disputes peacefully, using  
23           legal mechanisms;

24           (4) urges the people of Angola to exercise their  
25           right to vote on election day;

1           (5) calls on all parties to work together, what-  
2           ever the outcome of the election, to develop and im-  
3           plement a broad-based reform agenda, undertaken in  
4           collaboration with civil society, that will address the  
5           most urgent issues facing Angola, including by pur-  
6           suing policies that—

7                   (A) reduce inequality and poverty including  
8                   by increasing employment opportunities, espe-  
9                   cially for youth, women, and other marginalized  
10                  groups;

11                  (B) diversify the economy, privatize state-  
12                  owned enterprises in a fair and transparent  
13                  manner, attract foreign investment, improve  
14                  public financial management and oversight, and  
15                  protect labor and property rights;

16                  (C) seek to eliminate public corruption at  
17                  all levels, including by prosecuting corrupt ac-  
18                  tors without exception; and

19                  (D) enhance and improve civil liberties,  
20                  human rights, and free expression for all Ango-  
21                  lans;

22           (6) calls on the United States Government to  
23           hold Angolan officials accountable for any attempts  
24           to subvert the electoral process; and

1           (7) stands with the people of Angola and sup-  
2           ports their aspirations for a free, democratic elec-  
3           tion.